



AFWAL-TM-85-258-FIBG

**RAPID RUNWAY REPAIR TEST
DESCRIPTION**

**David Banaszak
Earl Rogers**

**Structural Vibration and Acoustics Branch
Structures and Dynamics Division
Flight Dynamics Laboratory
Wright-Patterson AFB, OH 45433**

DECEMBER 1985

1 October 1985 – 21 October 1985

**APPROVED FOR PUBLIC RELEASE;
DISTRIBUTION UNLIMITED**

**FLIGHT DYNAMICS LABORATORY
AIR FORCE WRIGHT AERONAUTICAL LABORATORIES
WRIGHT-PATTERSON AIR FORCE BASE, OH 45433-7750**

20021202 035

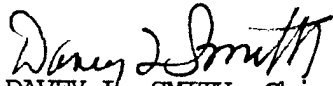
| REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE | | | | <i>Form Approved</i> OMB No. 0704-0188 | |
|---|--|---|--|--|--|
| Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 1 hour per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing this collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden to Department of Defense, Washington Headquarters Services, Directorate for Information Operations and Reports (0704-0188), 1215 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 1204, Arlington, VA 22202-4302. Respondents should be aware that notwithstanding any other provision of law, no person shall be subject to any penalty for failing to comply with a collection of information if it does not display a currently valid OMB control number. PLEASE DO NOT RETURN YOUR FORM TO THE ABOVE ADDRESS. | | | | | |
| 1. REPORT DATE (DD-MM-YYYY) DECEMBER 1985 | | 2. REPORT TYPE FINAL | | 3. DATES COVERED (From - To) 1 OCTOBER 1985 – 31 OCTOBER 1985 | |
| 4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE RAPID RUNWAY REPAIR TEST DESCRIPTION | | | | 5a. CONTRACT NUMBER | |
| | | | | 5b. GRANT NUMBER | |
| | | | | 5c. PROGRAM ELEMENT NUMBER | |
| 6. AUTHOR(S) David Banaszak Earl Rogers | | | | 5d. PROJECT NUMBER | |
| | | | | 5e. TASK NUMBER | |
| | | | | 5f. WORK UNIT NUMBER | |
| 7. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) Structural Vibration and Acoustics Branch Structures and Dynamics Division Flight Dynamics Laboratory Wright-Patterson AFB, OH 45433 | | | | 8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER | |
| 9. SPONSORING / MONITORING AGENCY NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) FLIGHT DYNAMICS LABORATORY AIR FORCE WRIGHT AERONAUTICAL LABORATORIES WRIGHT-PATTERSON AFB, OH 45433 | | | | 10. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S ACRONYM(S) AFWAL / FIBG NOW - AFRL / VASM | |
| | | | | 11. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S REPORT NUMBER(S) AFWAL-TM-85-258-FIBG | |
| 12. DISTRIBUTION / AVAILABILITY STATEMENT Approved for Public Release; Distribution Unlimited | | | | | |
| 13. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES | | | | | |
| 14. ABSTRACT This report describes instrumentation used during Rapid Runway Repair (RRR) tests with a C-141B and C-5A at RAF Wethersfield during October 1-21, 1985. The RRR test objectives were to validate the Precast Concrete Slab (PCS) and Fiberglass Mat (FGM) repairs for use with strategic airlift aircraft, to collect data on the performance of the two repair types under sustained airlift trafficking, to determine necessary modifications to the repair methods to support sustained airlift aircraft operations, and to provide additional data for the (TAXIG) HAVE BOUNCE Program. | | | | | |
| 15. SUBJECT TERMS Rapid Runway Repair (RRR); Precast Concrete Slab (PCS); HAVE BOUNCE PROGRAM | | | | | |
| 16. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF: | | | 17. LIMITATION OF ABSTRACT SAR | 18. NUMBER OF PAGES 54 | 19a. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE PERSON David Banaszak |
| a. REPORT UNCLASSIFIED | b. ABSTRACT UNCLASSIFIED | c. THIS PAGE UNCLASSIFIED | | | 19b. TELEPHONE NUMBER (include area code) 937-904-6859 |

FOREWORD

This effort was performed by the Structural Vibration and Acoustics Branch (AFWAL/FIBG) and Structural Integrity Branch (AFWAL/FIBE), Structures and Dynamics Division (AFWAL/FIB), Flight Dynamics Laboratory (AFWAL/FI), Air Force Wright Aeronautical Laboratory (AFWAL), Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Ohio. The effort supported Project AFES8502, Rapid Runway Repair which was sponsored by HDQTRS AFESC/RDCR at Tyndall Air Force Base, Fl. Capt Martin Lewis was the AFESC project officer. FIB provided instrumentation to ensure that aircraft limit loads were not exceeded during testing of a C-141B and a C-5A at RAF Wethersfield, United Kingdom(UK) operating over a precast slab and fiberglass mat repairs.

The work was performed by David Banaszak, Earl Rogers, Larry Dukate, Janice Chinn, and Lowell Vaughn of AFWAL/FIBG and Tony Gerardi and John Riechers of AFWAL/FIBE. Messrs Banaszak, Rogers, Dukate and Gerardi were at the test site during the period of 1 October 1985 to 21 October 1985. Special appreciation is extended to Mr. Rogers for his excellent job of fabricating camera and instrumentation brackets. He implemented the designed instrumentation package in a rapid matter. Mr. Dukate provided aide at RAF Mildenhall and RAF Wethersfield by fabricating cable, laying speed tape and providing helpful insights. With these personal efforts, all the project deadlines were successfully met.

This manuscript was released by the authors in February 1985 as a FIBG Test Report. The report has been reviewed and approved.



DAVEY L. SMITH, Chief
Structural Vibration and Acoustics Branch
Structures and Dynamics Division

CONTENTS

| | | |
|-----|--|----|
| 1 | INTRODUCTION | 1 |
| 2 | SYSTEM OVERVIEW | 3 |
| 2.1 | Aircraft Power | 3 |
| 2.2 | Primary Measurement System | 3 |
| 2.3 | Primary System Calibration And Setup | 4 |
| 2.4 | Video System | 5 |
| 2.5 | Other Considerations | 6 |
| 3 | FIELD EFFORTS ON C-141B | 7 |
| 3.1 | Installation | 7 |
| 3.2 | Calibrations | 7 |
| 3.3 | Setup, Procedures And Results | 8 |
| 4 | FIELD EFFORTS ON C-5A | 10 |
| 4.1 | Installation | 10 |
| 4.2 | Calibration | 10 |
| 4.3 | Setup, Procedures And Results | 11 |
| 5 | LABORATORY ANALYSIS OF DATA | 13 |
| 5.1 | Quick Look Playback Of Data | 13 |
| 5.2 | Calibration Of Data | 13 |
| 5.3 | Data Reduction | 13 |
| 5.4 | Data Results | 14 |
| 5.5 | Video Results | 15 |
| 6 | CONCLUSIONS | 16 |
| 7 | REFERENCES | 17 |

APPENDIX A TABLES

| | | |
|-----|---|------|
| A.1 | TABLE I RAPID RUNWAY REPAIR PARAMETER LIST . . . | A-2 |
| A.2 | TABLE II EQUIPMENT USED ON RRR PROJECT | A-3 |
| A.3 | TABLE III DATA TAPE RECORDS ON C-141B(T/N 67-954) | A-4 |
| A.4 | TABLE IV VIDEO TAPE RECORDS ON C-141B(TN 67-954) | A-7 |
| A.5 | TABLE V DATA TAPE RECORDS ON C-5A(TN 690004) . . . | A-8 |
| A.6 | TABLE VI VIDEO TAPE RECORDS ON C-5A(TN 690004) . | A-10 |
| A.7 | TABLE VII LABORATORY OSCILLOGRAPH CALIBRATIONS . | A-11 |
| A.8 | TABLE VIII C-141B PEAK TO PEAK VALUES READ FROM OSCILLOGRAPH | A-12 |
| A.9 | TABLE IX C-5A PEAK TO PEAK VALUES READ FROM OSCILLOGRAPH | A-12 |

APPENDIX B FIGURES

| | | |
|-----|--|-----|
| B.1 | Figure 1. Precast Slab Repair Cross Section . . . | B-2 |
| B.2 | Figure 2. Fiberglass Mat Repair Cross Section . . | B-2 |
| B.3 | Figure 3. Precast Slab Repair at RAF Wethersfield | B-3 |
| B.4 | Figure 4. Fiberglass Mat Repair at RAF Wethersfield | B-3 |
| B.5 | Figure 5. C-141 on Fiberglass Mat at RAF Wethersfield | B-4 |
| B.6 | Figure 6. C-5A on Pre Cast Slab at RAF Wethersfield | B-4 |
| B.7 | Figure 7. Block Diagram for Rapid Runway Repair Instrumentation | B-5 |

| | | |
|------|---|------|
| B.8 | Figure 8. Equipment Layout for Project Rapid Runway Repair | B-6 |
| B.9 | Figure 9. Equipment on 463L Pallet in C-5A | B-7 |
| B.10 | Figure 10. Primary Instrumentation System Block Diagram | B-8 |
| B.11 | Figure 11. C-141 Instrumentation Locations | B-9 |
| B.12 | Figure 12. C-5A Instrumentation Locations | B-10 |
| B.13 | Figure 13. Right Wing and Pylon Accelerometers on C-141 | B-11 |
| B.14 | Figure 14. Pilot Station Accelerometers on C-5A | B-12 |
| B.15 | Figure 15. Center of Gravity(c.g.) Accelerometers on C-5A | B-12 |
| B.16 | Figure 16. Typical Accelerometer Frequency Response | B-13 |
| B.17 | Figure 17. Secondary Video System Block Diagram | B-14 |
| B.18 | Figure 18. Left Camera Mounted on C-141 | B-15 |
| B.19 | Figure 19. Laboratory Playback System Block Diagram | B-16 |
| B.20 | Figure 20. Frequency Response of System Channel 1 | B-17 |
| B.21 | Figure 21. Frequency Response of Filtered Channel 1 on Playback | B-18 |
| B.22 | Figure 22. Typical Laboratory Oscillograph Calibration | B-19 |
| B.23 | Figure 23. Typical Laboratory Time History Oscillograph Record | B-20 |

1 INTRODUCTION

This report describes instrumentation used during Rapid Runway Repair(RRR) tests with a C-141B and C-5A at RAF Wethersfield during October 1-21, 1985. The instrumentation was used to ensure aircraft limit loads were not exceeded during operation over a Precast Concrete Slab(PCS) and a Fiberglass Mat(FGM) repair. The instrumentation included two systems. The primary system measured and monitored the accelerations listed in Table I. A secondary video system displayed the motion of three landing gear during test runs over the repairs. The equipment used is listed in Table II. Identical equipment were on both aircraft, except for different accelerometer serial numbers. The C-141B had twelve accelerometers, eight on pylons, two on wings and two inside the aircraft. On the C-5A, six interior accelerometers were used in the primary system. Three video cameras and monitors were used on both aircraft to observe the landing gear during each test run.

The RRR test objectives were to validate the PCS and FGM repairs for use with strategic airlift aircraft, to collect data on the performance of the two repair types under sustained airlift trafficking, to determine necessary modifications to the repair methods to support sustained airlift aircraft operations, and to provide additional data for the (TAXIG) HAVE BOUNCE Program. The test plan detailing the RRR project was written by Headquarters AFESC/RDCR. Tables III and IV summarizes the C-141B test events during which acceleration data and video data were recorded respectively. Tables V show the acceleration data and

Table VI shows the video data recorded during the C-5A test events. During test events the aircraft taxied over the PCS and FGM repairs. During back taxi events, the aircraft travelled over the repairs in the reverse direction.

Figures 1 and 2, taken from the test plan, show cross sections of the two repairs. Photos of the two repairs are shown in Figures 3 and 4. The FGM repair was anchored every 18 inches. The PCS repair consisted of 7 slabs by 7 slabs for a total coverage of 14 meters by 14 meters. Figure 5 shows the C-141 on the fiberglass mat and Figure 6 shows the C-5A taxiing over the precast slab repair.

2 SYSTEM OVERVIEW

The major instrumentation components are shown in the block diagram in Figure 7. The primary system included an instrumentation recorder and a 19 inch rack full of test equipment. The equipment for the secondary video system was mounted in a second 19 inch rack. Equipment layout for the two racks is shown in Figure 8. The racks could be mounted independently or as a two rack wide unit. Aircraft cargo straps were used to secure the two racks, tape recorder and power converter to a standard type 463L pallet as shown in Figure 9. The instrumentation was shipped to RAF Mildenhall on the test C-141B and returned by military aircraft to Wright Patterson AFB, OH after test completion.

2.1 Aircraft Power

The instrumentation was powered from a Unitron PS-62-66D Static Frequency Converter. Aircraft power required for the converter was 115VAC, 400 Hertz, 3 phase, 30 amps per phase. The converter could supply 4100 Watts of 115VAC, 60 Hertz power. On each aircraft a power cable was routed from a service outlet in the cargo area to the converter. Standard power cables were used between the converter output and the equipment racks.

2.2 Primary Measurement System

The primary measurement system consisted of twelve accelerometers for the C-141B and six accelerometers for the

C-5A. The accelerometers were connected to the measurement equipment rack and tape recorder as shown in the block diagram of Figure 10. Wire routing between the accelerometers and the primary measurement system was as shown in Figure 11 for the C-141B and Figure 12 for the C-5A. C-141B accelerometer wires were routed thru the cryogenic plugs behind the wing trailing edge at fuselage station 1046.

Accelerometer locations and IDs (e.g. A1) are identified in Table I. Right wing accelerometers on the C-141B are shown in Figure 13. The C-5A had no external accelerometer wiring. Photos of the accelerometers mounted in the C-5A are shown in Figures 14 and 15. All accelerometers were attached to small mounting blocks or plates which were bonded directly to painted aircraft surfaces using Loctite Depend no-mix adhesive. The pallet and equipment were located as shown in Figures 11 and 12 for each aircraft.

2.3 Primary System Calibration And Setup

The accelerometers had a range of $-15g$ to $+15g$. A typical laboratory frequency response for an accelerometer is shown in Figure 16. The system sensitivity for each acceleration depended on the final gain resistors selected for the signal conditioning amplifiers. These amplifiers are described in Reference 1.

A potentiometer was connected to each accelerometer for recording shunt calibrations on tape by flipping a switch on the front panel of the measurement rack. The resistances were adjusted to simulate $1g$ above ambient for low cal and $2g$ above

ambient for high cal.

Before and after testing on each aircraft, a three point static calibration (dump cal) was performed through the system. The three point static calibration technique is described in Reference 2. Whenever possible a low cal and high cal shunt calibration was performed for later verification of the overall system calibration. Table III for the C-141B and Table V for the C-5A include the calibration data that were recorded on tape.

2.4 Video System

The block diagram of the video system is shown in Figure 17. All components were in the video rack shown in Figure 8 except for the three cameras located on the aircraft exterior as shown in Figures 11 and 12. The cameras provided an optimum view of the gear motion, tire rotation and repair movement during each test run. C-141B camera power and video cables were routed to the rack through the nose, left and right hand wheel well inspection windows. On the C-5A, cables were routed through access holes under the aircraft. A typical camera mount is shown on the C-141B in Figure 18. The cameras were mounted each day after arrival at RAF Wethersfield and were removed at the end of each day. Camera mounting brackets remained on the aircraft for the duration of each test. Two cameras viewed the main landing gears and the third viewed the nose landing gear. On the C-5A, the cameras looked at the forward left main and aft right main landing gear. An operator turned the Video Cassette Recorders(VCRs) on prior to repair encounter and turned them off

after completion of the test run. Since video timers were not available, the IRIG-B time code generator output was recorded on the VCR's audio tracks as shown in the block diagram in Figure 17.

On the C-141B, one VCR was used and cameras were switched as shown in Table IV. For the C-5A three VCRs were used and video tape records were made as shown in Table VI.

2.5 Other Considerations

All external wiring was secured to the aircraft with aluminum tape(FSN 7510-00-81-8077). A thin layer of silicone sealant(RTV) was applied to the tape's leading edge to prevent it from coming off due to airflow during taxi and flight. The tape stayed on with no problems and was easy to remove.

All instrumentation, except the cameras, were installed at RAF Mildenhall. All test runs were performed at RAF Wethersfield. Since cable routing from outside to inside the aircraft was via normally closed openings, the aircraft flew unpressurized and no higher than 5000 feet on the 20 minute flights between Mildenhall and Wethersfield.

An instrumentation engineer, instrumentation technician, and loads engineer were on the aircraft to monitor the accelerometer and video data during each test run.

3 FIELD EFFORTS ON C-141B

3.1 Installation

C-141B Tail Number 67-954 arrived at RAF Mildenhall on October 1st. The installation was completed in five days. Cables were fabricated, checked and installed. Accelerometer mounting blocks were bonded to the aircraft pylons. Aircraft power was connected to the instrumentation. The Base Sheet Metal Shop modified and mounted the three camera brackets. After mounting accelerometers, the aluminum tape was applied over the accelerometer wires. Three coax cables and three 5-wire cables were fabricated, checked and installed between the video cameras and video racks. Accelerometer wires were connected to terminal strips in back of the instrumentation rack. Accelerometer outputs were wired into the amplifier inputs via BNC connectors on back of the instrumentation racks.

3.2 Calibrations

Voltages were checked at accelerometer outputs, amplifier outputs, recorder inputs and recorder playback outputs. These voltages were compared to laboratory accelerometer sensitivities. Using data from a quick look dump cal of the accelerometers, end to end sensitivities and offsets were computed and evaluated for use in setting up accelerometer cal resistors and the oscillograph recorder.

Several accelerometers had larger than expected offsets. The offsets were found to be proportional to cable length! Later

laboratory tests showed that these offsets could be reduced considerably by using larger size wire between the accelerometers and their signal conditioning.

Final calibrations were recorded on instrumentation tape as shown in Table III. Scaling and offsets were used for setting up the oscillograph recorder for 1g per inch or (1/2)g per inch as desired. Passive 1 Hertz filters were connected between the amplifier outputs and the instrumentation recorder inputs. Offsets on the oscillograph trace changed. This was temporary and probably due to water seeping into the base of the accelerometers. For testing, the filters were placed after the reproduce output as shown in Figure 10.

3.3 Setup, Procedures And Results

Acceleration data were recorded on instrumentation tape and oscillograph paper during each test event. Data on oscillograph paper were evaluated before proceeding to the next test event. The instrumentation recorder and oscillograph were started ten seconds before beginning of taxi and turned off after the aircraft passed over the repairs.

The C-141B left Mildenhall and landed at Wethersfield on October 7th. Recorded data are tallied in Table III. Twenty eight light gross weight events were made before returning to Mildenhall. A RCA portable VCR was used to record seven events on the right main landing gear while taxing over the repairs. The cameras were not used in the morning because of the rain. A summary of video records is included as Table IV.

On October 8th crew members loaded the aircraft with heavy vehicles. Fifteen heavy weight test events were recorded on instrumentation and video tape. Usually the right main gear was recorded on video, but when requested, the VCR was switched to the nose or left main gear. At times the left wing elastic accelerometer(A3) looked bad on the oscillograph trace.

The final nine heavyweight test events on the C-141B were recorded on October 9th. Eight events were recorded on video tape for the left or the right gear as requested. At the end of testing at Wethersfield, the aircraft returned to Mildenhall. A post three point calibration was performed on all accelerometers.

Where possible, all three video cameras were mounted and viewed by the on board test personnel. One camera signal was recorded on a portable VCR whenever possible.

4 FIELD EFFORTS ON C-5A

The C-5A Tail Number 690004 arrived on October 9th. Because of the low acceleration measured on the C-141B and previous experience from the C-5 HAVE BOUNCE test, a proposal was made to reduce the C-5A instrumentation to triax accelerometers at the pilot seat and at the center of gravity. Approval was received to reduce the instrumentation on the C-5A to six accelerometers inside the aircraft and three cameras under the aircraft. This decision to eliminate exterior accelerometers, plus experienced gained in setting up the instrumentation on the C-141B, reduced the time to modify the C-5A to two work days.

4.1 Installation

The equipment pallet, cameras and accelerometers were transferred from the C-141B to the C-5A. Cables used on the C-141B were cut for use on the C-5A. Aircraft power at the service outlet located at FS 630 was connected to the static power converter. The crew chiefs routed camera cables and mounted brackets. The three VCRs ordered for this project were received and installed in the video rack.

4.2 Calibration

The team completed accelerometer calibrations, setup of accelerometer cal resistors and setup of the oscillograph recorder. Several checks were made to make sure no offset changes occurred.

4.3 Setup, Procedures And Results

Acceleration data were recorded using the procedures used for the C-141B as described in Section 3.3. The six accelerometer signals on the oscillograph paper were reviewed after each test event to ensure there were no high acceleration level.

Testing started October 15th at Wethersfield. Fourteen light weight test events were recorded on the instrumentation recorder and the three VCRs. Video recordings were made of all three landing gear. After the last run, the fiberglass mat came loose so the plane was flown back to Mildenhall.

On October 16th the cloud ceiling at Wethersfield was 500 feet, so the mission was postponed. On October 17th the C-5A was flown to Wethersfield and loaded with heavy vehicles. A VCR power supply on the aircraft went bad so the RCA portable VCR was substituted for the bad one. The day finished with fourteen heavyweight test events recorded on the instrumentation tape and video tapes.

On October 18th heavyweight testing resumed. During the 80 knot deceleration test event (36), ground observers saw the fiberglass mat coming up. Ground video also showed the mats coming up. Two aircraft video tapes were viewed to try to see mat upheaval during the run. Viewing the aircraft video tapes was inconclusive, so a new 80 Knots deceleration event(49) with no braking was added to check for mat reaction. During event 49, the fiberglass mat came apart and pieces caused some aircraft damage, especially in the left hand wheel well. A flying part

severed the coaxial cable to the aft camera and caused video failure during the run. The crew spent the rest of the day preparing the aircraft for return to Mildenhall. This included unloading all the cargo, patching damaged wheel well areas and changing several flat tires. C-5A video tapes were duped and a final three point accelerometer calibration was accomplished. Data recorded on instrumentation tape are listed in Table V. All three landing gear were recorded on video tape as tabulated in Table VI.

5 LABORATORY ANALYSIS OF DATA

5.1 Quick Look Playback Of Data

After return to Wright Patterson, all data were played back on a laboratory tape recorder. The reproduced data were low pass filtered at a frequency of 10 hertz and recorded on paper with the laboratory oscillograph recorder. The laboratory setup shown in Figure 19 was similar to the field setup except for use of 10 Hertz active filters rather than 1 Hertz passive filters. Random noise data recorded in the field were played back with a 10 Hertz filter and no filter to check the frequency response of each channel. Typical responses are shown in Figures 20 and 21.

5.2 Calibration Of Data

The oscillograph was set up for a sensitivity of 10 mv/mm by inserting 0 and 250 mvdc voltage levels. Data from the precal and postcal records were used to determine sensitivities in g/mm. A typical shunt calibration is shown in Figure 22. The results of these oscillograph calibrations are shown in Table VII.

5.3 Data Reduction

Oscillograph records were made at .1 ips for all data on both instrumentation tapes. Data were manually read for highest peak to peak change in millimeters for each of the parameters. The records with the highest changes were then recorded on oscillograph paper at 1 ips for closer study. The selected

records are shown in Table VIII for the C-141B and Table IX for the C-5A.

The C-141B data were played back in two passes. During pass 1 A1,A2,A5,A7,A9 and A11 were recorded on oscillograph paper. During pass 2 the other six accelerometer signals were recorded. The C-5A data were played back in one pass.

5.4 Data Results

For the records in Tables VIII and IX, peak to peak changes were read in millimeters as shown on trace A6 for a typical time history in Figure 23. For each accelerometer, the maximum peak to peak changes are marked by an asterisk and then listed below the dashed line in the tables. These maximums are then multiplied by oscillograph sensitivities to obtain the maximum differential g peak to peak for each accelerometer. The maximum g's for each accelerometer are listed on the bottom line of Tables VIII and IX.

Using Table VIII for the C-141B, it is seen that the maximum g peak to peak for non pylon accelerometers(A1,A2,A3 and A12) was 1.28 g's for the pilot seat location(A1). For vertical pylon accelerometers(A4,A6,A8 and A10), the maximum was 3.33 g's for the left inboard pylon(A6). The maximum for lateral pylon accelerometers(A5,A7,A9,A11) was 5.52 g's for the left inboard pylon(A7). Based on previous HAVE BOUNCE tests, these g levels were insignificant. The levels on the pylons are not of concern because they occurred at higher frequency ranges.

By using Table IX, it is found that the maximum peak to peak

acceleration on the C-5A was 1.026 g's for the vertical accelerometer at the pilot seat(A1). Again, based on previous HAVE BOUNCE tests, this level was not significant.

5.5 Video Results

Logs of video tape records are included as Tables IV and VI for the C-141B and the C-5A respectively. In the laboratory, the video tapes were audio dubbed on track 2 with record remarks shown in the tables. Time code on track 1 was not disturbed.

6 CONCLUSIONS

During testing with both aircraft, no high level accelerations were observed at low frequencies. This indicated aircraft design limit loads were not exceeded.

The video cameras worked well in a location where humans or transducers could not perform. The real time video was an excellent tool to evaluate gear motion during the actual test events.

The accelerometer's increase offset as a function of cable distance was caused by using small size wire to connect the accelerometers. The offset did not affect test results, but the offset could cause data loss on tests requiring long cable lengths.

The overall data quality was good. Future tests should include video timers, a smaller instrumentation recorder and better filters.

7 REFERENCES

1. Banaszak D., Riechers J., Brown D. and Rogers E., AFWAL-TM-85-256-FIBG, A-7D HAVE BOUNCE TEST DESCRIPTION, December 1985, AFWAL/FIBG, Wright Patterson AFB, OH45433.
2. Banaszak, David, "Automating Transducer Calibrations for Users", Thirteenth Transducer Work Shop, Sponsored by Vehicular Instrumentation Committee of Range Commanders Council at Monterey CA, June 1985.

APPENDIX A

TABLES

A.1 TABLE I RAPID RUNWAY REPAIR PARAMETER LIST

AIRCRAFT TYPE: C-141B

| ID | ACCELEROMETER DESCRIPTION | MAX RANGE(g) | FREQ(HZ) REQUIRED | ESTIMATED ACCURACY |
|-----|-------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| A1 | Vertical at Pilot's Station | -5 to +5 | 10HZ | + <u>-</u> .25 G |
| A2 | Vertical at A/C c.g. | -3 to +3 | 10HZ | + <u>-</u> .05 G |
| A3 | Vertical at Left Wing Elastic Axis | -10 to +10 | 10HZ | + <u>-</u> .5 G |
| A4 | Vertical at Left Outboard Pylon | -5 to +5 | 10HZ | + <u>-</u> .3 G |
| A5 | Lateral at Left Outboard Pylon | -6 to +6 | 10HZ | + <u>-</u> .3 G |
| A6 | Vertical at Left Inboard Pylon | -5 to +5 | 10HZ | + <u>-</u> .3 G |
| A7 | Lateral at Left Inboard Pylon | -6 to +6 | 10HZ | + <u>-</u> .3 G |
| A8 | Vertical at Right Inboard Pylon | -5 to +5 | 10HZ | + <u>-</u> .3 G |
| A9 | Lateral at Right Inboard Pylon | -6 to +6 | 10HZ | + <u>-</u> .3 G |
| A10 | Vertical at Right Outboard Pylon | -5 to +5 | 10HZ | + <u>-</u> .3 G |
| A11 | Lateral at Right Outboard Pylon | -6 to +6 | 10HZ | + <u>-</u> .3 G |
| A12 | Vertical at Right Wing Elastic Axis | -10 to +10 | 10HZ | + <u>-</u> .5 G |
| C1 | Video Left Main Gear | | | |
| C2 | Video Nose Gear | | | |
| C3 | Video Right Main Gear | | | |

AIRCRAFT TYPE: C-5A

| | | |
|----|---------------------------------|-----------|
| A1 | Vertical at Pilot's Station | -5 to +5g |
| A2 | Vertical at A/C c.g. | -3 to +3g |
| A3 | Lateral at Pilot's Station | Unknown |
| A4 | Lateral at A/C c.g. | Unknown |
| A5 | Longitudinal at Pilot's Station | Unknown |
| A6 | Longitudinal at A/C c.g. | Unknown |
| C1 | Video Left Main Gear | |
| C2 | Video Nose Gear | |
| C3 | Video Right Gear | |

A.2 TABLE II EQUIPMENT USED ON RRR PROJECT

PRIMARY MEASUREMENT SYSTEM EQUIPMENT

| DESCRIPTION | QTY | WT(lbs) | WATTS(EA) |
|--|-----|---------|-----------|
| Honeywell 101 Instrumentation Recorder | 1 | 100 | 480 |
| Honeywell Model 1858 Oscillograph Recorder | 1 | 72 | 480 |
| Frequency Devices 12 Channel Low Pass Filter Box | 1 | 15 | |
| Signal Conditioning Shelf (Datel Amps, Power Cube and Time Code) | | | ~140 |
| Norland Digital O-Scope | 1 | 44 | 200 |
| Power Supply | 2 | | |
| 19" Rack(22(W)X72(H)X24(D)) | | | |
| 63(H) OPENING 34(D) with base | | | |

SECONDARY VIDEO SYSTEM EQUIPMENT

| | | | |
|---|----|------|-----------------|
| JVC Model TM-22U Portable Color Video Monitor | 3 | 9.0 | 27 |
| JVC Model BR-6200U Portable (VHS) Video Cassette Recorder | 3 | 13.0 | 9 |
| Power Supply for CPD Color Camera WV-C120 | 3 | 2.9 | 26 |
| AA-P26VAC Power Adapter/Battery Charger | | | |
| 19" Rack | | | |
| Unitron PS-62-66D Static Freq Converter | 2 | 95 | |
| AC in 115/200+-20 VRMSL-L | | | |
| 3 phase wye or delta | | | |
| AC out 115VAC, 3 phase, | | | |
| 60HZ, 3500VA | | | |
| Setra Model 141A Accelerometers | 12 | 0.1 | DC 15V, 7.5MA |
| .88(W)x.875(H)x.880(D) | | | |
| Panasonic CPD Color Camera WV-CD120 | 3 | 3.0 | DC 10.5VC 600MA |

A.3 TABLE III DATA TAPE RECORDS ON C-141B(T/N 67-954)

(Page 1 of 3)

Recorder Type: Honeywell 101 Tape Speed: 15/16 ips

Track 1-12: A1-A12 mbfm Track 14: Time Code-Direct Record Track 16:Voice

| REC | FOOTAGE | DATE | TIME | REMARKS |
|-----|---------|------|------|---|
| 0 | 0-161 | 10/5 | | Tape Operation Check |
| 1 | 161-184 | | | White Noise DC-1KHZ |
| 2 | 184-193 | | | A1 +1g Cal and Shunt Cal |
| 3 | 193-200 | | | A1 0g Cal and Shunt Cal |
| 4 | 200-208 | | | A1 -1g Cal and Shunt Cal |
| 5 | 208-217 | | | A2 +1g Cal and Shunt Cal |
| 6 | 217-226 | | 1909 | A2 0g Cal and Shunt Cal |
| 7 | 226-235 | | | A2 -1g Cal and Shunt Cal |
| 8 | 235-244 | | | A3 +1g Cal and Shunt Cal |
| 9 | 244-253 | | | A3 0g Cal and Shunt Cal |
| 10 | 253-262 | | | A3 -1g Cal and Shunt Cal |
| 11 | 262-271 | | | A4 +1g Cal and Shunt Cal |
| 12 | 271-280 | | | A4 0g Cal and Shunt Cal |
| 13 | 280-289 | | | A4 -1g Cal and Shunt Cal |
| 14 | 289-298 | | | A5 +1g Cal and Shunt Cal |
| 15 | 298-307 | | | A5 0g Cal and Shunt Cal |
| 16 | 307-316 | | | A5 -1g Cal and Shunt Cal |
| 17 | 316-325 | | | A6 +1g Cal and Shunt Cal |
| 18 | 325-334 | | | A6 0g Cal and Shunt Cal |
| 19 | 334-343 | | | A6 -1g Cal and Shunt Cal |
| 20 | 343-352 | | | A7 +1g Cal and Shunt Cal |
| 21 | 352-361 | | | A7 0g Cal and Shunt Cal |
| 22 | 361-370 | | | A7 -1g Cal and Shunt Cal |
| 23 | | | | Start/Stop Record |
| 23A | 370-379 | | | A7 +1g Cal and Shunt Cal Repeat |
| 24 | 379-391 | | | A8 +1g Cal and Shunt Cal |
| 25 | 391-400 | | | A8 0g Cal and Shunt Cal |
| 26 | 400-409 | | | A8 -1g Cal and Shunt Cal |
| 27 | 409-418 | | | A9 +1g Cal and Shunt Cal |
| 28 | 418-424 | | | A9 0g Cal |
| 29 | 424-430 | | | A9 -1g Cal |
| 30 | 430-435 | | | A10 +1g Cal |
| 31 | 435-440 | | | A10 +1g Cal and A12 +1g Cal |
| 32 | 440-445 | | | A10 0g Cal and A12 0g Cal |
| 33 | 445-450 | | | A10 -1g Cal and A12 -1g Cal |
| 34 | 450-455 | | | A11 +1g Cal |
| 35 | 455-460 | | | A11 0g Cal |
| 36 | 460-465 | | | A11 -1g Cal |
| | 465-461 | 10/6 | 0930 | Checking out Time Code |
| 37 | 481-489 | | 1308 | Aircraft being towed |
| 38 | 489-493 | | | More aircraft being towed |
| | 493-516 | | | Setting Time Code track 14 |
| | 516-631 | | | Setting up oscillograph ambient levels |
| | 631-653 | | | Filters between Datel amps and Recorder |

TABLE III DATA TAPE RECORDS ON C-141B(T/N 67-954)

(Page 2 of 3)

Recorder Type: Honeywell 101 Tape Speed: 15/16 ips

Track 1-12: A1-A12 mbfm Track 14: Time Code-Direct Record Track 16: Voice

| REC | FOOTAGE | DATE | TIME | REMARKS |
|-----|-----------|------|-----------|---|
| | 653-664 | 10/7 | 0723 | Filters removed before Leave Mildenhall |
| | 664-675 | | | Filter between 101 and oscillograph |
| 1A | 675-824 | | | Record gap before test records |
| 2A | 824-841 | | 0850/0854 | Taxi-Takeoff from RAF Mildenhall |
| | | | | Landing at RAF Wethersfield |
| | | | | Short On/Off Record |
| 3 | 841-852 | | 1111-1114 | (0A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 4 | 852-859 | | 1120-1122 | (1) 5 Knot Taxi |
| 5 | 859-868 | | 1142-1145 | (1A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 6 | 868-874 | | 1146-1148 | (2) 10 Knot Taxi |
| 7 | 874-882 | | 1200-1202 | (2A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 8 | 882-889 | | 1204-1205 | (3) 20 Knot Taxi (Acceleration) |
| 9 | 889-900 | | 1216-1218 | (3A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 10 | 900-905 | | 1220-1222 | (4) 20 Knot Taxi (Braking) |
| 11 | 905-914 | | 1240-1242 | (4A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 12 | 914-923 | | 1246-1248 | (5) 40 Knot Acceleration |
| 13 | 923-931 | | 1250-1256 | Shunt Cal |
| 14 | 931-939 | | 1306-1308 | (5A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 15 | 939-956 | | 1313-1315 | (6) 40 Knot Braking Aborted |
| 16 | 956-958 | | 1315-1316 | (6) 40 Knot Braking |
| 17 | 958-981 | | 1335-1339 | (6A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 18 | 981-985 | | 1343-1345 | Engine Runup on fiberglass mats |
| 19 | 971-975 | | 1613-1615 | (7) 60 Knot Acceleration |
| 20 | 975-988 | | 1627-1630 | (7A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 21 | 988-992 | | 1637-1638 | (8) 60 Knot Braking |
| 22 | 992-1004 | | 1651-1654 | (8A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 23 | 1004-1012 | | 1659-1700 | (9) 80 Knot Acceleration |
| 24 | 1012-1028 | | 1714-1717 | (9A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 25 | 1028-1034 | | 1724-1725 | (10) 80 Knot Deceleration (no brake) |
| 26 | 1034-1040 | | 1738-1739 | (10A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 27 | 1040-1046 | | 1748-1749 | (12) 100 Knot Accel Deleted |
| | | | | Takeoff from Wethersfield |
| 28 | 1046-1056 | | 1752-1753 | (13) Landing at Wethersfield |
| 29 | 1056-1062 | | 1810-1811 | Takeoff from Wethersfield |
| 30 | 1062-1072 | | 1821-1823 | Landing at RAF Mildenhall |
| 31 | 1072-1079 | | 1828-1830 | Shunt Cal |

TABLE III DATA TAPE RECORDS ON C-141B(T/N 67-954)

(Page 3 of 3)

Recorder Type: Honeywell 101 Tape Speed: 15/16 ips

Track 1-12: A1-A12 mbfm Track 14: Time Code-Direct Record Track 16: Voice

| REC | FOOTAGE | DATE | TIME | REMARKS |
|-----|-----------|------|-----------|------------------------------------|
| 32 | 1079-1098 | 10/8 | 0756-0802 | Taxi and Takeoff from Mildenhall |
| 33 | 1098-1105 | | 0822-0824 | Landing at Wethersfield and Taxi |
| 34 | 1105-1033 | | 1031-1033 | Shunt Cal |
| 35 | 1108-1125 | | 1050-1055 | Taxi into position for event(27A) |
| 36 | 1225-1144 | | 1100-1103 | (27A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 37 | 1144-1152 | | 1108-1109 | (28) 10 Knot Taxi |
| 38 | 1152-1166 | | 1127-1130 | (28A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 39 | 1166-1172 | | 1134-1135 | (29) 20 Knot Taxi |
| 40 | 1172-1186 | | 1147-1150 | (29A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 41 | 1186-1191 | | 1154-1155 | (30) 20 Knot Braking |
| 42 | 1191-1205 | | 1208-1211 | (30A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 43 | 1205-1213 | | 1221-1223 | (31) 40 Knot Acceleration |
| 44 | 1213-1226 | | 1243-1246 | (31A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 45 | 1226-1231 | | 1250-1251 | (32) 40 Knot Braking |
| 46 | 1231-1244 | | 1258-1301 | (32A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 47 | 1244-1247 | | 1500-1502 | (33) 60 Knot Acceleration |
| 48 | 1247-1262 | | 1519-1522 | (33A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 49 | 1262-1269 | | 1545-1547 | (34) 60 Knot Braking |
| 50 | 1269-1286 | | 1609-1612 | (37A) Taxi Turns at 5 Knots |
| 51 | 1286-1289 | | 1709-1711 | Takeoff from RAF Wethersfield |
| 52 | 1289-1305 | | 1724-1727 | Landing at RAF Mildenhall |
| 53 | 1305-1307 | | 1738-1740 | Shunt Cal |
| 54 | 1307-1321 | 10/9 | 0718-0721 | Shunt Cal |
| 55 | 1321-1325 | | 0812-0814 | Takeoff from RAF Mildenhall |
| 56 | 1325-1333 | | 0827-0829 | Landing at RAF Wethersfield |
| 57 | 1333-1355 | | 1014-1020 | (34A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 58 | 1355-1368 | | 1025-1028 | (35) 80 Knot Acceleration |
| 59 | 1368-1382 | | 1045-1049 | (35A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 60 | 1382-1388 | | 1127-1131 | (36) 80 Knot Deceleration |
| 61 | 1388-1434 | | 1146-1154 | (36A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 62 | 1434-1441 | | 1326-1328 | (38) Takeoff from RAF Wethersfield |
| 63 | 1441-1450 | | 1332-1334 | (39) Landing at RAF Wethersfield |
| 64 | 1450-1465 | | 1352-1355 | (39A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 65 | 1465-1472 | | 1406-1407 | (47) 60 Knot Braking on mat |
| 66 | 1472-1491 | | 1432-1436 | Taxi Turn 1st mat |
| 67 | 1491-1506 | | 1438-1441 | Taxi Turn 2nd mat(fiberglass) |
| 68 | 1506-1511 | | 1449-1453 | A2 +1g, 0g, -1g Cal |
| 69 | 1511-1520 | | 1453-1455 | A2 +1g, 0g, -1g Cal |
| 70 | 1520-1524 | | 1652-1654 | A3 and A12 +1g, 0g, -1g Cal |
| 71 | 1529-1538 | | 1706-1708 | A10 and A11 +1g, 0g, -1g Cal |
| 72 | 1538-1547 | | 1713-1715 | A1 +1g, 0g, -1g Cal |
| 73 | 1547-1557 | | 1716-1719 | A8 and A9 +1g, 0g, -1g Cal |
| 74 | 1557-1566 | | 1727-1729 | A4 and A5 +1g, 0g, -1g Cal |
| 75 | 1566-1575 | | 1736-1738 | A6 and A7 +1g, 0g, -1g Cal |

A.4 TABLE IV VIDEO TAPE RECORDS ON C-141B(TN 67-954)

Recorder Type: RCA Portable Tape Speed: EP
Video Track: Camera out Audio Track: Time code

| Date | JVC Counter | (Event) Description |
|------|-------------|---|
| 10/6 | 0000-0427 | Aircraft inside hangar and equipment inside |
| | 0477-0642 | C-141 leaving hangar and inside aircraft |
| | 0688-0692 | Still of Right Main Gear |
| 10/7 | 0696-0705 | Still of Right Main Gear-Practice |
| | 0705-0707 | Gap before LIGHTWEIGHT RUNS |
| | 0707-0719 | (7) 60 Knot Acceleration |
| | 0724-0764 | (7A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| | 0767-0778 | (8) 60 Knot Braking |
| | 0784-0826 | (8A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| | 0827-0844 | (9) 80 Knot Acceleration |
| | 0844-0896 | (9A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| | 0896-0915 | (10) 80 Knot Deceleration(no braking) |
| | 0915-1023 | Gap Before HEAVYWEIGHT RUNS |
| 10/8 | 1023-1083 | (27A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| | 1083-1105 | (28) 10 Knot Taxi |
| | 1105-1143 | (28A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| | 1143-1157 | (29) 20 Knot Taxi |
| | 1157-1159 | Still of Right Main Gear |
| | 1159-1190 | (29A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| | 1190-1204 | (30) 40 Knot Braking(just before mat) |
| | 1203-1253 | People checking brake and tire temperatures |
| | 1253-1279 | (30A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| | 1279-1299 | (31) 40 Knot Acceleration |
| | 1299-1322 | (31A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| | 1322-1334 | (32) 40 Knot Braking |
| | 1334-1366 | (32A) 5 Knot Back Taxi-Left Main Gear |
| | 1368-1384 | (33) 60 Knot Acceleration-Left Main Gear |
| | 1384-1414 | (33A) 5 Knot Back Taxi-Left Main Gear |
| | 1414-1423 | Still of Nose Gear |
| | 1423-1439 | (34) 60 Knot Braking-Nose Gear |
| | 1439-1452 | Turning around-Nose Gear |
| | 1452-1502 | (37A) Taxi Turn |
| 10/9 | 1507-1553 | (34A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| | 1553-1567 | (35) 80 Knot acceleration |
| | 1567-1610 | (35A) 5 Knot Back Taxi-Left Main Gear |
| | 1610-1628 | (36) 80 Knot Deceleration-Left Main Gear |
| | 1628-1662 | (36A) 5 Knot Back Taxi-Left Main Gear |
| | 1662-1695 | (39A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| | 1695-1707 | (47) 60 Knot Braking |
| | 1707-1760 | Taxi Turn over Pre Cast Slabs |
| | 1760-1804 | Taxi Turn over fiberglass |

NOTE: All records are of right main gear unless otherwise described.
Audio dubbed Right channel for all test events on 11/13/85
Time Code recorded on site on Left and Right channels for all events.

A.5 TABLE V DATA TAPE RECORDS ON C-5A(TN 690004)

(Page 1 of 2)

Recorder Type: Honeywell 101 Tape Speed: 15/16 ips

Track 1-6: A1-A6 mbfm Track 14: Time Code-Direct Record Track 16: Voice

| REC | FOOTAGE | DATE | TIME | REMARKS |
|-----|-----------|-------|------------|--|
| 1 | 2000-2011 | 10/11 | 1446-1448 | A2 +1g, 0g, -1g Cal |
| 2 | 2011-2022 | | 1448-1450 | A4 +1g, 0g, -1g Cal |
| 3 | 2022-2033 | | 1451-1453 | A6 +1g, 0g, -1g Cal |
| 4 | 2033-2044 | | 1501-1503 | A1 +1g, 0g, -1g Cal |
| 5 | 2044-2055 | | 1504-1506 | A3 +1g, 0g, -1g Cal |
| 6 | 2055-2067 | | 1507-1509 | A5 +1g, 0g, -1g Cal |
| 7 | 2067-2093 | | 1615-1621 | Oscillograph Setup Record |
| 8 | 2093-2108 | | 1727-1730 | Shunt Cal |
| 9 | 2108-2117 | 10/13 | 1420-1422 | Shunt Cal |
| 10 | 2117-2125 | 10/15 | 1103-1105 | Shunt Cal |
| 11 | 2125-2285 | | 1224-1258 | Takeoff Mildenhall/ Landing Wethersfield |
| 12 | 2279-2290 | | 1359-1401 | (1A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 13 | 2290-2297 | | 1405-1406 | (2) 10 Knot Taxi |
| 14 | 2297-2308 | | 1423-1425 | (2A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 15 | 2308-2313 | | 1428-1429 | (3) 20 Knot Taxi |
| 16 | 2313-2328 | | 1445-1449 | (3A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 17 | 2328-2334 | | 1451-1452 | (4) 20 Knot Braking |
| 18 | 2334-2347 | | 1509-1512 | (4A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 19 | 2347-2354 | | 1515-1516 | (5) 40 Knot Acceleration |
| 20 | 2354-2363 | | 1535-1537 | (5A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 21 | 2363-2372 | | 1538-1540 | (6) 40 Knot Braking |
| 22 | 2372-2380 | | 1556-1558 | (6A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 23 | 2380-2387 | | 1559-1601 | (7) 60 Knot Acceleration |
| 24 | 2387-2394 | | 1620-16212 | (7A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 25 | 2394-2398 | | 1630-1631 | 60 Knot Braking |
| 26 | 2398-2571 | | 1743-1820 | Takeoff Wethersfield/Landing Mildenhall |
| 27 | 2571-2518 | | 1822-1824 | Shunt Cal |
| 28 | 2578-2580 | | 1824-1826 | Shunt Cal |
| 29 | 2580-2590 | 10/16 | 1123-1125 | Shunt Cal |

TABLE V DATA TAPE RECORDS ON C-5A(TN 690004)

(Page 2 of 2)

Recorder Type: Honeywell 101 Tape Speed: 15/16 ips

Track 1-6: A1-A6 mbfm Track 14: Time Code-Direct Record Track 16: Voice

| REC | FOOTAGE | DATE | TIME | REMARKS |
|-----|-----------|-------|-----------|--|
| 30 | 2590-2610 | 10/17 | 0959-1001 | Shunt Cal |
| 31 | 2610-2793 | | 1042-1121 | Takeoff Mildenhall/Landing Wethersfield |
| 32 | 2793-2749 | | 1359-1400 | (28) 10 Knot Taxi |
| 33 | 2749-2809 | | 1406-1408 | (28A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 34 | 2809-2813 | | 1425-1426 | (29) 20 Knot Taxi |
| 35 | 2813-2816 | | 1430-1432 | (29A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 36 | 2816-2823 | | 1454-1456 | (30) 20 Knot Braking |
| 37 | 2823-2834 | | 1500-1502 | (30A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 38 | 2834-2838 | | 1520-1521 | (31) 40 Knot Acceleration |
| 39 | 2838-2846 | | 1524-1526 | (31A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 40 | 2346-2349 | | 1546-1547 | (32) 40 Knot Braking |
| 41 | 2849-2864 | | 1549-1552 | (32A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 42 | 2864-2875 | | 1615-1617 | (33) 60 Knot Acceleration |
| 43 | 2875-2879 | | 1621-1622 | (33A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 44 | 2879-2884 | | 1710-1711 | (34) 60 Knot Braking |
| 45 | 2884-2894 | | 1713-1715 | (34A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 46 | 2894-2904 | | 1727-1729 | Shunt Cal |
| 47 | 2905-2918 | 10/18 | 0718-0720 | Shunt Cal |
| 48 | 2918-2925 | | 0823-0824 | (35) 80 Knot Acceleration |
| 49 | 2925-2941 | | 0826-0829 | (35A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| 50 | 2941-2946 | | 0849-0850 | (36) 80 Knot Deceleration |
| 51 | 2946-2966 | | 0939-0943 | (37A) Taxi Turns |
| 52 | 2966-2972 | | 1128-1129 | (49) 80 Knot Decel(no brakes) Repeat(36) |
| 53 | 2972- | | 1516-1518 | A2 +1g, 0g, -1g Cal |
| 54 | | | 1521-1524 | A2 +1g, 0g, -1g Cal |
| 55 | | | 1525-1528 | A4 +1g, 0g, -1g Cal |
| 56 | | | 1528-1531 | A6 +1g, 0g, -1g Cal |
| 57 | | | 1537-1548 | A1 and A3 and A5 +1g, 0g, -1g Cal |

A.6 TABLE VI VIDEO TAPE RECORDS ON C-5A(TN 690004)

Recorder Type: JVC Portable Tape Speed: EP and SP

RCA Portable Tape Speed: EP

Video Track: Camera Audio Track 1: Time Code Audio Track 2: Audio Dub

| Gear | Right Fwd | Nose | Left Rear | |
|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| Shelf | Top | Middle | Bottom | |
| DATE | VCR 3 | VCR 2 | VCR 1 | REMARKS |
| ----- | COUNTER | COUNTER | COUNTER | ----- |
| 10/15 | 0000-0009 | 0000-0009 | 0000-0009 | Still of Landing Gear |
| | 0009-0058 | 0009-0058 | 0009-0056 | (1A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| | 0058-0076 | 0058-0076 | 0056-0075 | (2) 10 Knot Taxi |
| | 0076-0136 | 0076-0135 | 0075-0135 | (2A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| | 0136-0149 | 0135-0149 | 0135-0148 | (3) 20 Knot Taxi |
| | 0149-0158 | 0149-0158 | 0148-0158 | Checking Brake Temperatures |
| | 0158-0255 | 0158-0255 | 0158-0256 | (3A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| | 0255-0278 | 0255-0277 | 0256-0279 | (4) 20 Knot Braking |
| | 0278-0316 | 0277-0316 | 0279-0315 | (4A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| | 0316-0345 | 0316-0344 | 0315-0344 | (5) 40 Knot Acceleration |
| | 0345-0375 | 0344-0374 | 0344-0375 | (5A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| | 0375-0408 | 0374-0407 | 0375-0408 | (6) 40 Knot Braking |
| | 0408-0435 | 0407-0434 | 0408-0434 | (6A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| | 0435-0461 | 0434-0460 | 0434-0460 | (7) 60 Knot Acceleration |
| | 0461-0488 | 0460-0488 | 0460-0488 | (7A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| | 0488-0505 | 0488-0504 | 0488-0502 | (8) 60 Knot Braking |
| 10/17 | 0505-0509 | 0504-0514 | 0502-0509 | Blank Screen-VCRs Switched to SP |
| | 0509-0559 | 0514-0561 | 0509-0557 | (28) 10 Knot Taxi |
| | 0559-0677 | 0561-0704 | 0557-0695 | (28A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| | Missed | 0704-0737 | 0695-0727 | (29) 20 Knot Taxi |
| | Missed | 0737-0763 | 0727-0753 | (29A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| | ----- | ----- | ----- | VCR 3 Changed to RCA Portable |
| | ----- | ----- | ----- | Time Code Not connected to VCR 3 |
| | 0677-0733 | 0763-0817 | 0753-0804 | (30) 20 Knot Braking |
| | 0733-0890 | 0817-0940 | 0804-0927 | (30A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| | 0890-0943 | 0940-0988 | 0927-0974 | (31) 40 Knot Acceleration |
| | 0943-1032 | 0988-1062 | 0974-1049 | (31A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| | 1032-1057 | 1062-1085 | 1049-1070 | (32) 40 Knot Braking |
| | 1057-1143 | 1085-1163 | 1070-1150 | (32A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| | 1143-1234 | 1163-1252 | 1150-1237 | (33) 60 Knot Acceleration |
| | 1234-1267 | 1252-1279 | 1237-1267 | (33A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| | 1267-1299 | 1279-1307 | 1267-1294 | (34) 60 Knot Braking |
| | 1299-1341 | 1307-1345 | 1294-1331 | (34A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| | 1341-1395 | 1345-1394 | 1331-1379 | Turning C-5A Around |
| 10/18 | 1395-1466 | 1394-1448 | 1379-1433 | (35) 80 Knot Acceleration |
| | 1466-1508 | 1448-1485 | 1433-1470 | (35A) 5 Knot Back Taxi |
| | 1508-1589 | 1485-1564 | 1470-1549 | Aircraft Standing Still |
| | 1589-1643 | 1564-1614 | 1549-1600 | Aircraft Turning |
| | 1643-1685 | 1614-1653 | 1600-1638 | (36) 80 Knot Deceleration |
| | 1685-1796 | 1653-1758 | 1638-1742 | (37A) Taxi Turns |
| | 1796-1836 | 1758-1758 | 1742-1818 | Tapes 3 and 1 Removed for Review |
| | 1836-1879 | 1758-1790 | 1818-1844 | (49) 80 Knot Decel(no brakes) Repeat(36) |
| | | | | Lost VCR 3 on this Record over mat |
| | 1879-1967 | done | done | Aircraft Stills after Event (49) |

NOTES: Events (28) thru (34A) have best light. Can compute speed from tire rotation or repair crossing time. Can copy video frame onto video copier.

A.7 TABLE VII LABORATORY OSCILLOGRAPH CALIBRATIONS

| ID | C-141B CALIBRATIONS | | | C-5A CALIBRATIONS | | | |
|-----|---------------------|-------------|---------|-------------------|------------|-------------|---------|
| | PRE CAL | POST CAL | %change | ID | PRE CAL | POST CAL | %change |
| | g/mm | g/mm | | | g/mm | g/mm | |
| A1 | .0513 | .0513 | 0.0 | A1 | .0513 | n/a | |
| A2 | .0417 | .0400 | -4.1 | A2 | .0417 | .0417 | 0.0 |
| A3 | .105 | .1176 | +11.4 | A3 | .0476 | n/a | |
| A4 | .0506 | .0506 | 0.0 | A4 | .0526 | .0519 | -1.3 |
| A5 | .0615 | .0588 | -4.4 | A5 | .0435 | n/a | |
| A6 | .0513 | .0482 | -6.0 | A6 | .0455 | .0460 | +1.1 |
| A7 | .0563 | .0571 | +1.4 | | | | |
| A8 | .0526 | .0526 | +0.0 | | | | |
| A9 | .0541 | .0541 | +0.0 | | | | |
| A10 | .0435 | .0430 | -1.1 | | | | |
| A11 | .0556 | n/a | | | | | |
| A12 | .0952 | .0909 | | | | | |

A.8 TABLE VIII C-141B PEAK TO PEAK VALUES READ FROM OSCILLOGRAPH

| Peak to Peak Values in Millimeters for Each Accelerometer and Event | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| EVENT/Accel. ID=> | A1 | A2 | A3 | A4 | A5 | A6 | A7 | A8 | A9 | A10 | A11 | A12 |
| 19(7) 60k Accel | 11 | 8 | 7 | 12 | 50 | 17 | <10 | 9 | >10 | 1 | >10 | 5 |
| 21(8) 60k Brake | 11 | 8 | 4 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 5 | 15 | 7 | 23 | 8 | 8 |
| 23(9) 80k Accel | 8 | 8 | 7 | 13 | 25 | 17 | 15 | 13 | 15 | 15 | 22 | 8 |
| 25(10) 80k Accel | 10 | 8 | 6 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 12 | 10 | 15 | 18 | 16 | 7 |
| 28(13) Idg Weth | 12 | 15 | 10* | 32 | 37 | 26 | 50 | 24 | 73 | 35* | 63 | 12* |
| 49(34) 60k Brake | 13 | 6 | 6 | 13 | 65 | 13 | 18 | 10 | 30 | 17 | 48 | 6 |
| 58(35) 80k Accel | <10 | <10 | 5 | 18 | <10 | 16 | <10 | 13 | <10 | 22 | 20 | 8 |
| 60(36) 80k Decel | 15 | 11 | 5 | 20 | 38 | 13 | 21 | 13 | 17 | 19 | 60 | 6 |
| 63(39) Idg Weth | 25* | 21* | 9 | 47* | 83* | 65* | 98* | 26* | 65* | 31 | 97* | 9 |
| 64(39A) 5k BT | <10 | <10 | 3 | 9 | <10 | 8 | <10 | 7 | <10 | 9 | <10 | 3 |
| 65(47) 60k Brake | 17 | 10 | 5 | 23 | 37 | 13 | 21 | 12 | 24 | 20 | 60 | 6 |
| Max mm p-p | 25 | 21 | 10 | 47 | 83 | 65 | 98 | 26 | 65 | 35 | 97 | 12 |
| x g/cm | .513 | .417 | 1.05 | .506 | .615 | .513 | .563 | .526 | .541 | .435 | .556 | .952 |
| Maximum g p-p | 1.28 | 0.88 | 1.05 | 2.38 | 5.10 | 3.33 | 5.52 | 1.37 | 3.52 | 1.52 | 5.39 | 1.14 |

NOTE: Maximum g p-p on pylons(A4 thru A11) occur at frequencies higher than about 5 Hertz. Further analysis requires removal of Higher Frequency data.
 * Maximum peak to peak event.

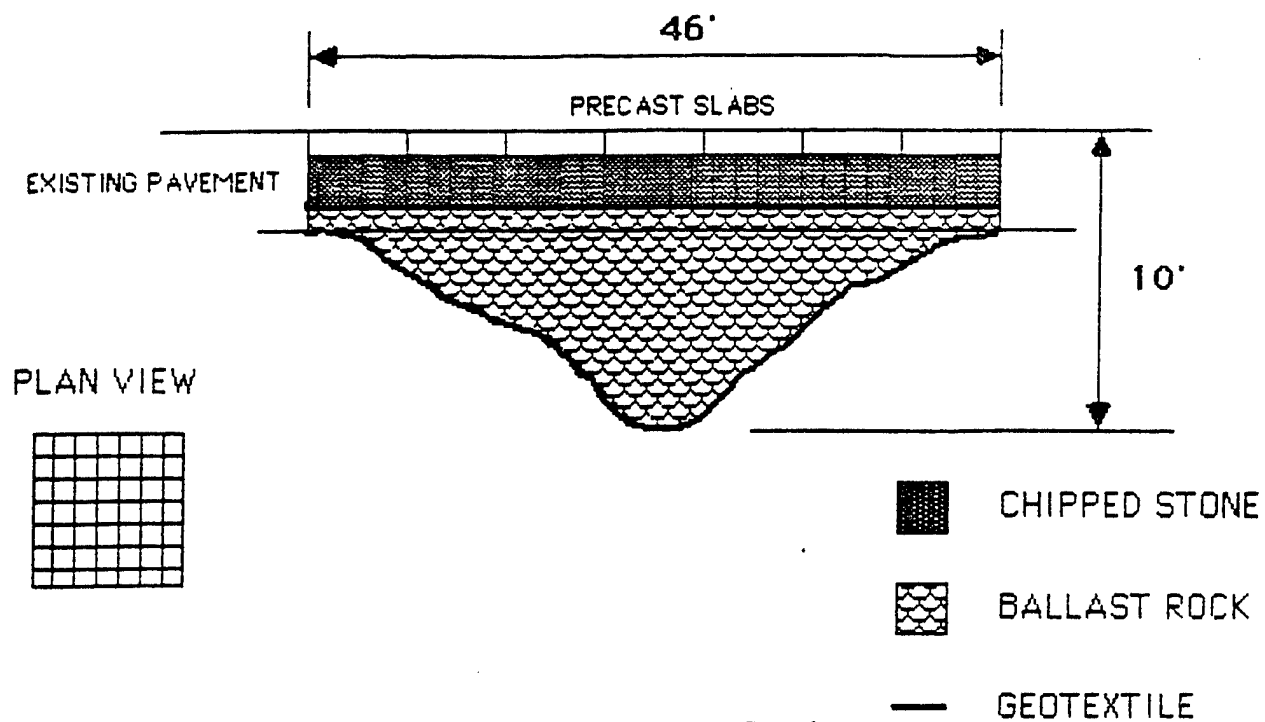
A.9 TABLE IX C-5A PEAK TO PEAK VALUES READ FROM OSCILLOGRAPH

| Peak to Peak Values in Millimeters for each Accelerometer and Event | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| REC | EVENT | A1 | A2 | A3 | A4 | A5 | A6 |
| 15 | (3) 20k Taxi | 14 | 8 | <10 | <10 | <10 | <10 |
| 19 | (5) 40k Accel | 15 | 10* | <10 | <10 | 15 | 15 |
| 20 | (5A) 5k Back Taxi | <10 | <10 | <10 | <10 | <10 | <10 |
| 21 | (6) 40k Braking | 9 | <10 | <10 | <10 | 17 | 17* |
| 23 | (7) 60k Accel | 15 | 10* | <10 | <10 | 15 | 10 |
| 25 | (8) 60k Braking | 20* | 10* | 8 | 8 | 18* | 16 |
| 34 | (29) 20k Taxi | <10 | <10 | <10 | <10 | <10 | <10 |
| 38 | (31) 40k Accel | 15 | 10* | <5 | <5 | | |
| 40 | (32) 40k Braking | 12 | 5 | <10 | <10 | <10 | <10 |
| 42 | (33) 60k Accel | 13 | 8 | <10 | <10 | <10 | <10 |
| 44 | (34) 60K Braking | 10 | 8 | <10 | <10 | <10 | <10 |
| 48 | (35) 80k Accel | 18 | 10* | <10 | <10 | <10 | <10 |
| 50 | (36) 80k Decel | 15 | 8 | <10 | <10 | <10 | <10 |
| 52 | (47) (36Again) | 15 | 8 | <10 | <10 | <10 | <10 |
| Max mm peak to peak | | 20 | 10 | <10 | <10 | 18 | 17 |
| x Cal g/cm | | .513 | .417 | .476 | .526 | .435 | .455 |
| Max g peak to peak | | 1.026 | 0.417 | <.476 | <.526 | 0.783 | 0.774 |

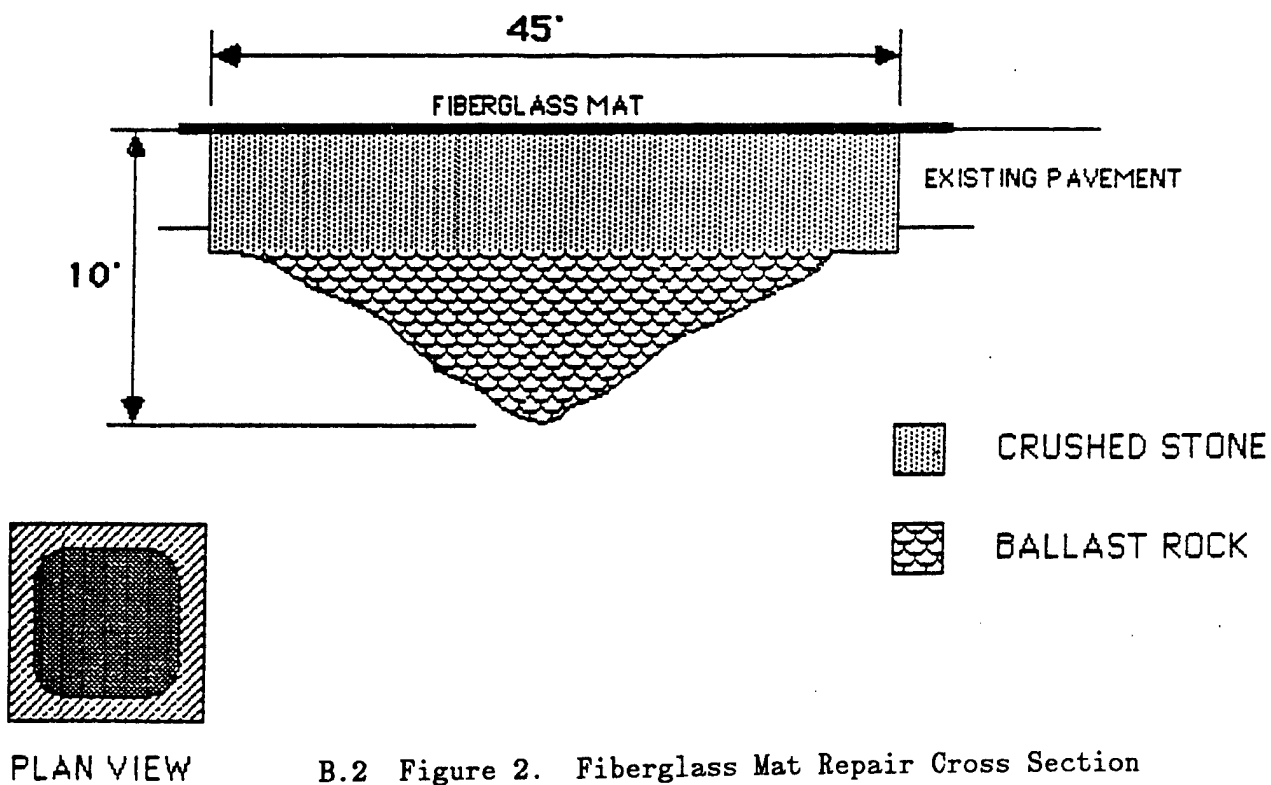
NOTE: * Maximum Peak to Peak event.

APPENDIX B

FIGURES



B.1 Figure 1. Precast Slab Repair Cross Section



B.2 Figure 2. Fiberglass Mat Repair Cross Section



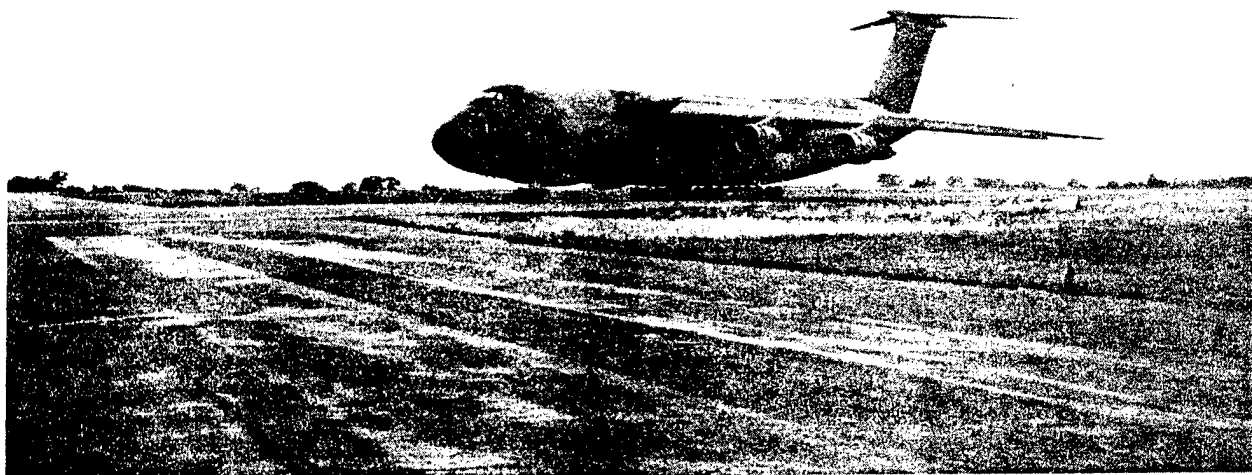
B.3 Figure 3. Precast Slab Repair at RAF Wethersfield



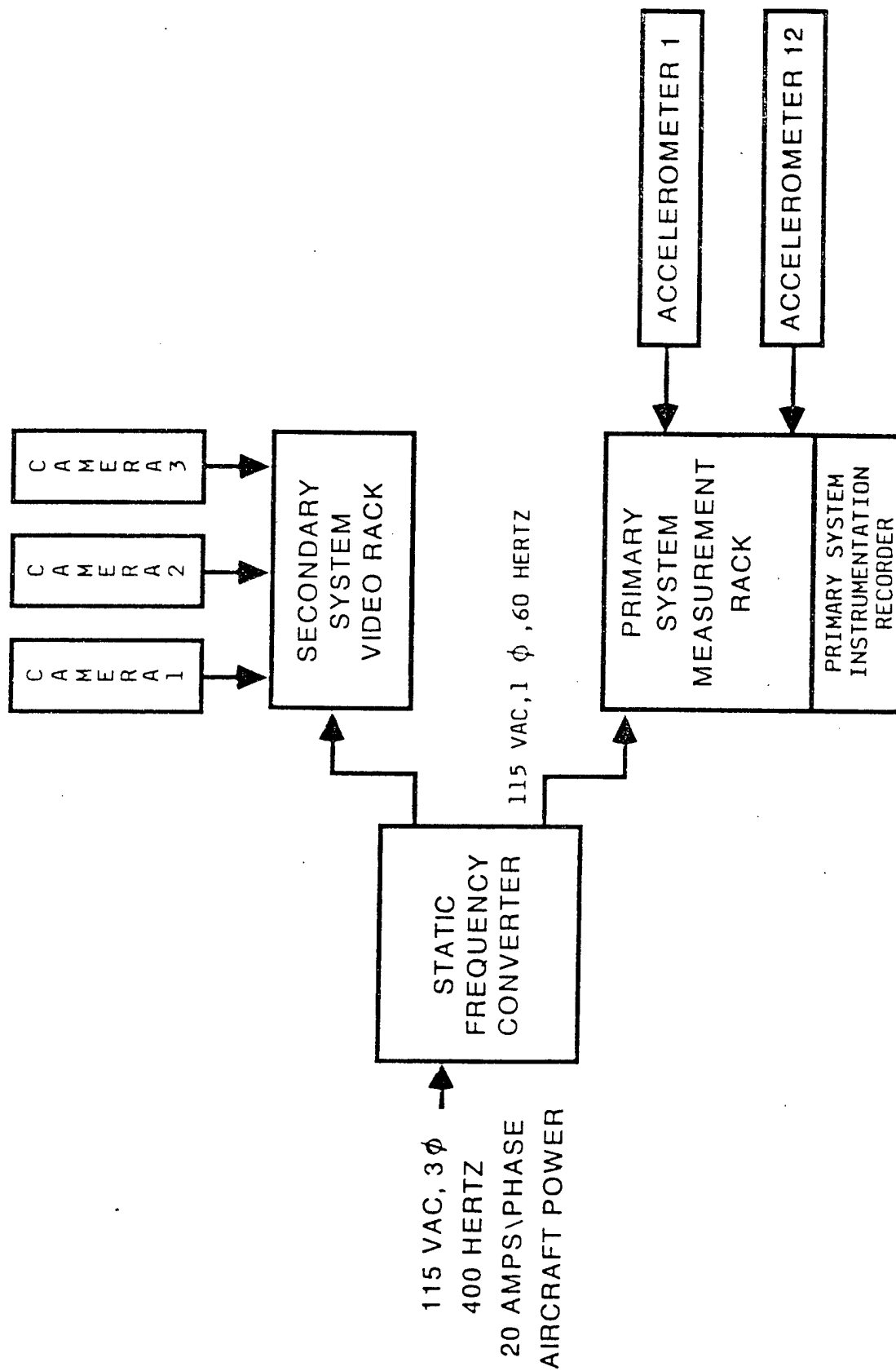
B.4 Figure 4. Fiberglass Mat Repair at RAF Wethersfield



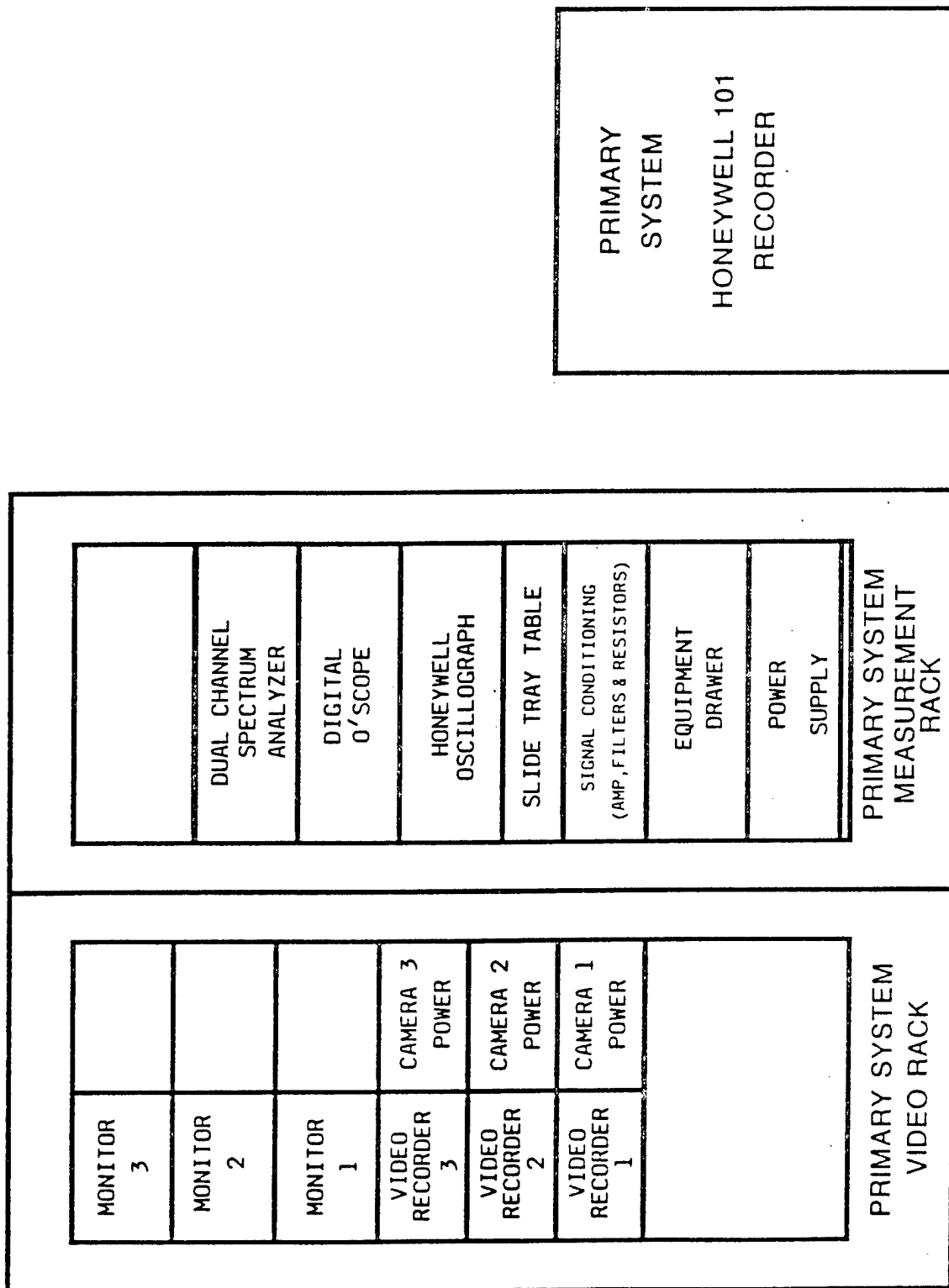
B.5 Figure 5. C-141 on Fiberglass Mat at RAF Wethersfield



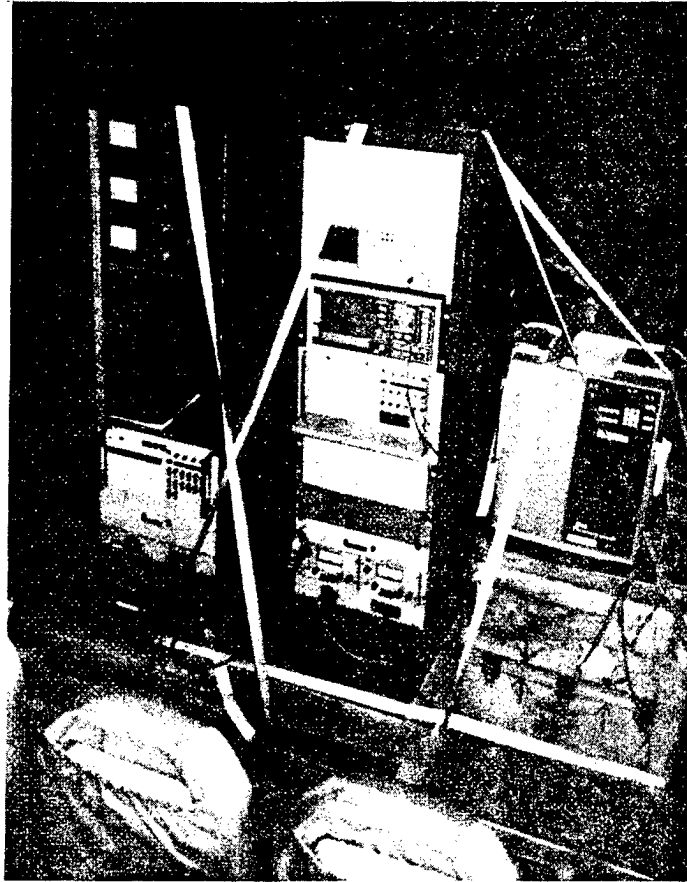
B.6 Figure 6. C-5A on Pre Cast Slab at RAF Wethersfield



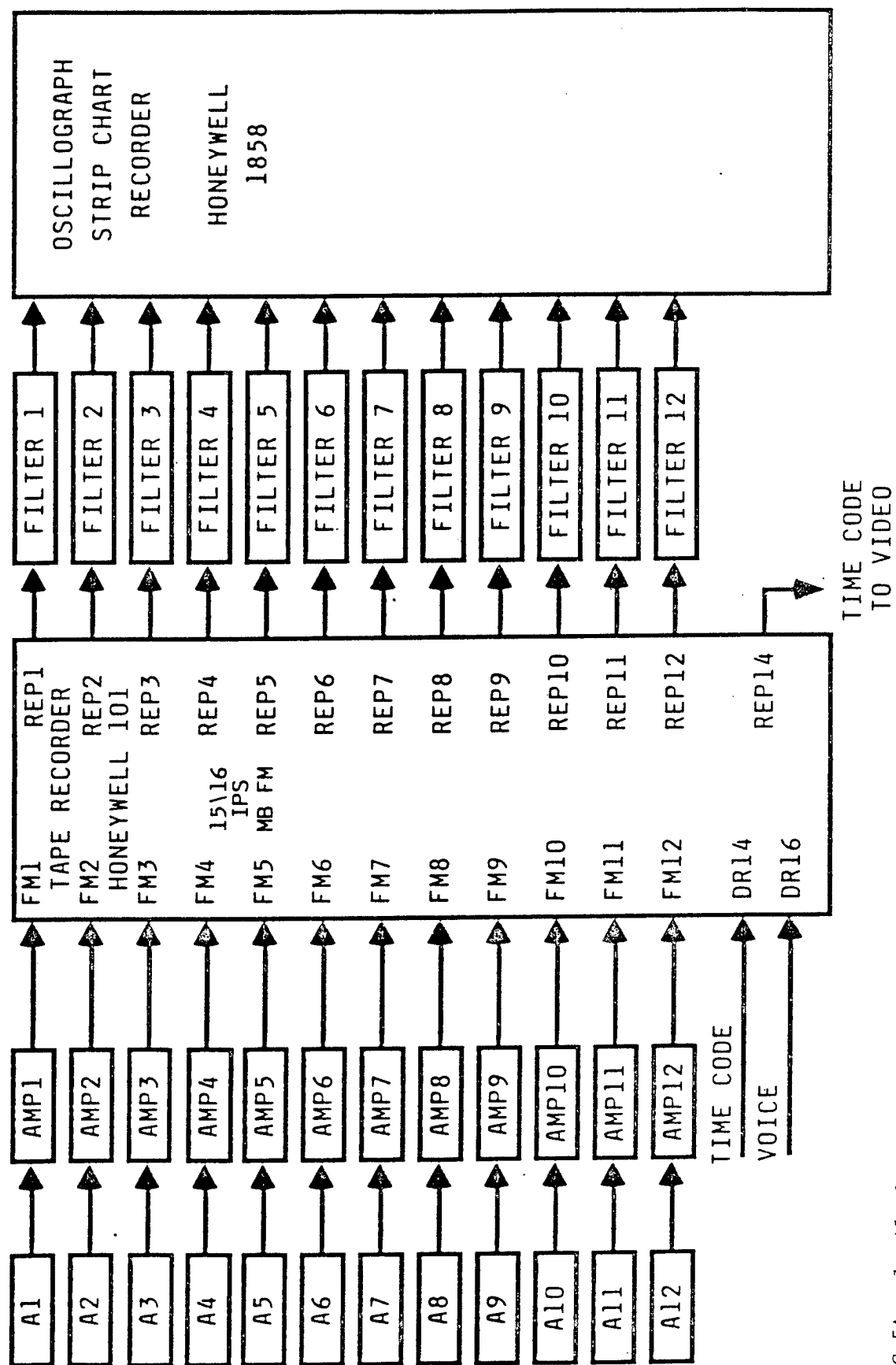
B.7 Figure 7. Block Diagram for Rapid Runway Repair Instrumentation



B.8 Figure 8. Equipment Layout for Project Rapid Runway Repair

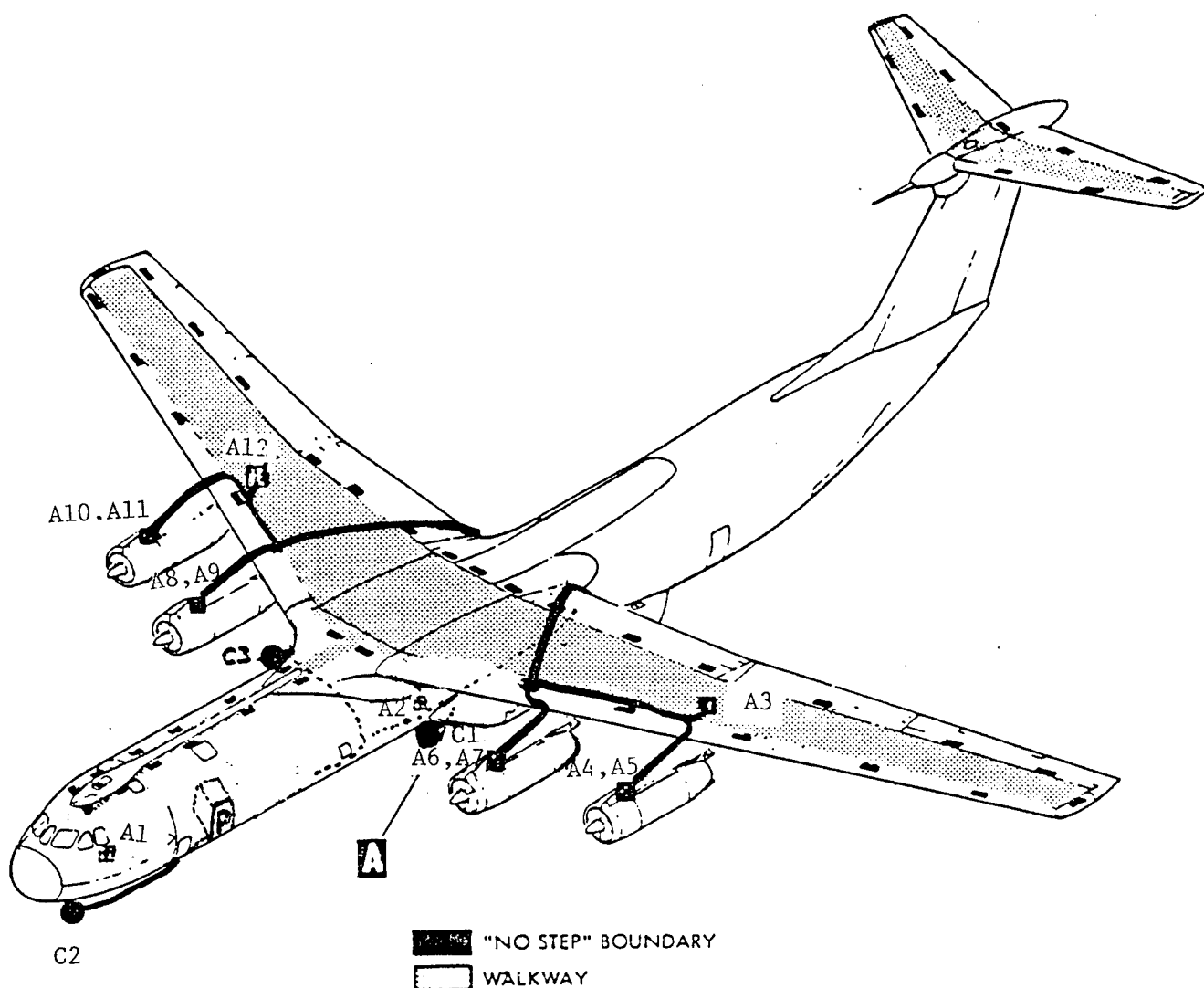


B.9 Figure 8. Equipment on 463L Pallet in C 5A



NOTE: On C-5A only A1 thru A6 were used.

B.10 Figure 10. Primary Instrumentation System Block Diagram



C-141B AIRCRAFT

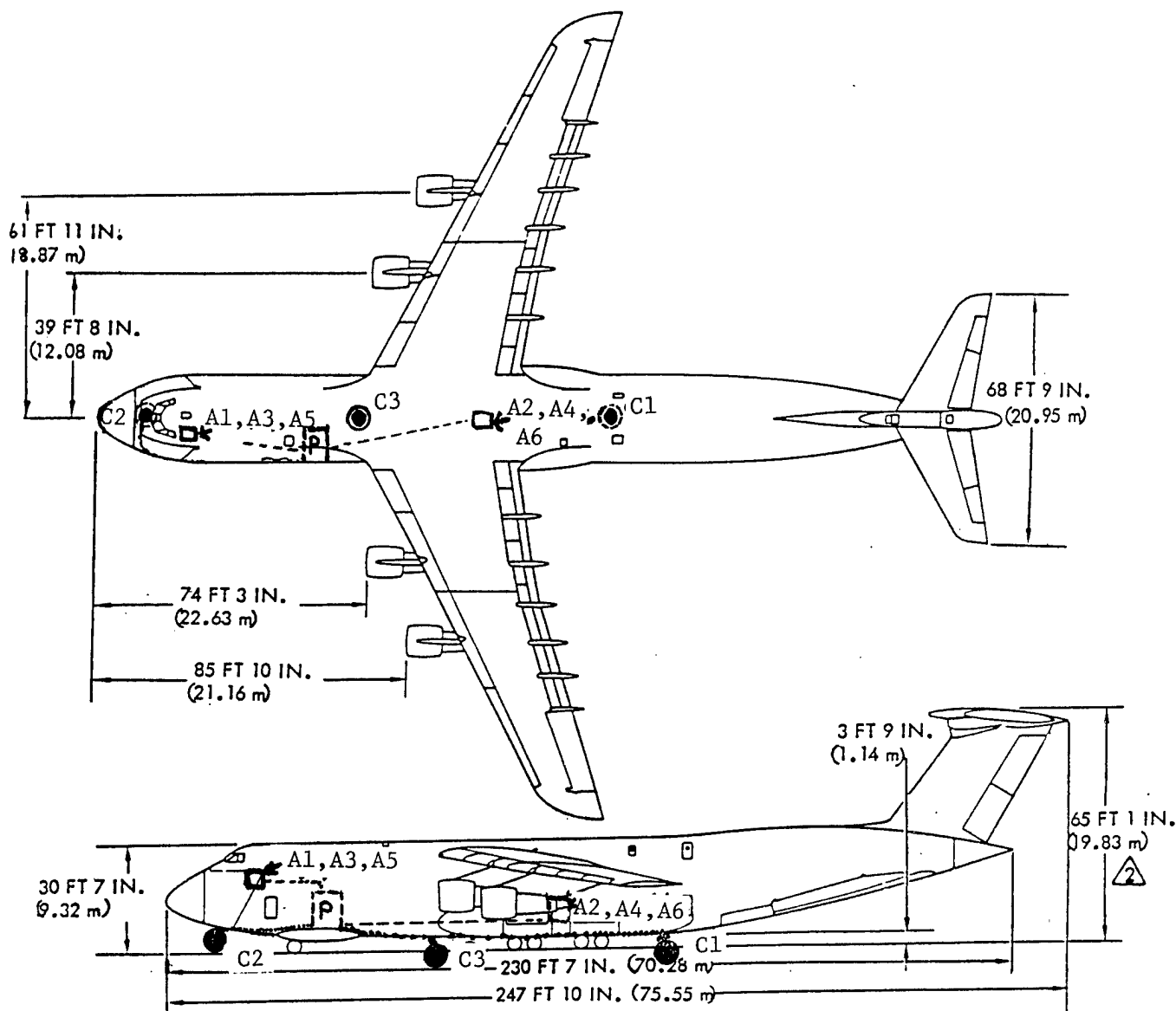
SYMBOLS:

- P Pallet with Honeywell 101 Recorder, Measurement Rack, Video Rack, and Power Converter
- C1 Camera 1 Looking at Left Gear
- C2 Camera 2 Looking at Nose Gear
- C3 Camera 3 Looking at Right Gear
- ▢ Accelerometer (1 axis) A1, A3, A12
- ⊠ Accelerometer (2 axes) A4, A5 A6, A7 A8, A9 and A10, A11

NOTES:

- | | |
|------------|---|
| FS 497 | Service Outlet on Left Side of Aircraft |
| | 115VAC, 400 Hertz, 3 phase, 20 amps/phase |
| FS 428-500 | Equipment on Type 463L pallet |
| FS 930 | C.G. Accelerometer |
| FS 1020 | Main Wheel Well Inspection Windows |
| FS 1045 | Cryogenic Plug Locations |

B.11 Figure 11. C-141 Instrumentation Locations



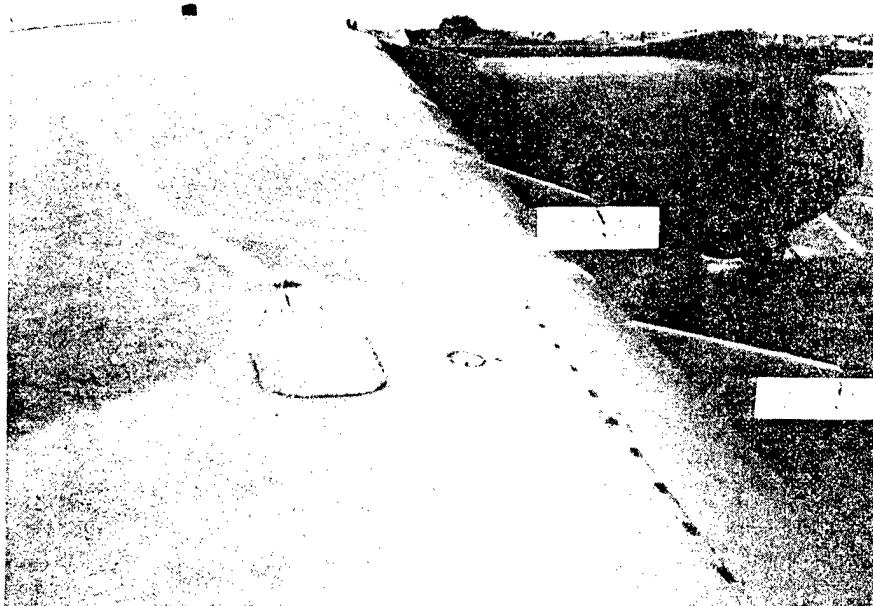
SYMBOLS:

- P Pallet with Honeywell 101 Recorder, Measurement Rack, Video Rack and Power Converter
- C1 Camera 1 Looking at Left Gear
- C2 Camera 2 Looking at Nose Gear
- C3 Camera 3 Looking at Right Gear
- Accelerometers (3 axes) A1,A3,A5 and A2,A4,A6

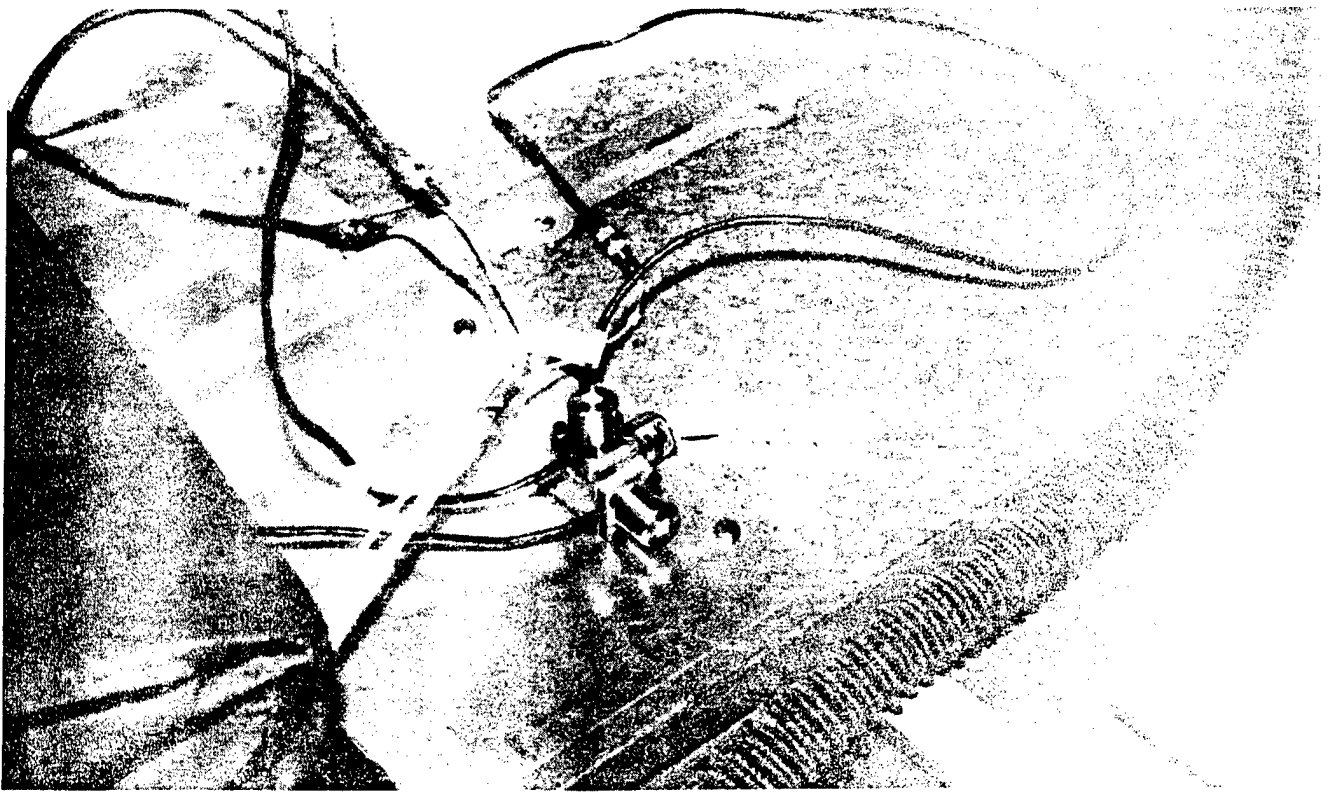
NOTES:

- | | |
|------------|---|
| FS 615-700 | Equipment on Type 463L pallet |
| FS 630 | Service Outlet on Left Side of Aircraft |
| | 115VAC, 400 Hertz, 3 phase, 35 Amps/Phase |
| FS 1165 | C.G. Accelerometers |
| FS 1340 | Front Wheel Well Inspection Windows |
| FS 1560 | Aft Wheel Well Inspection Windows |

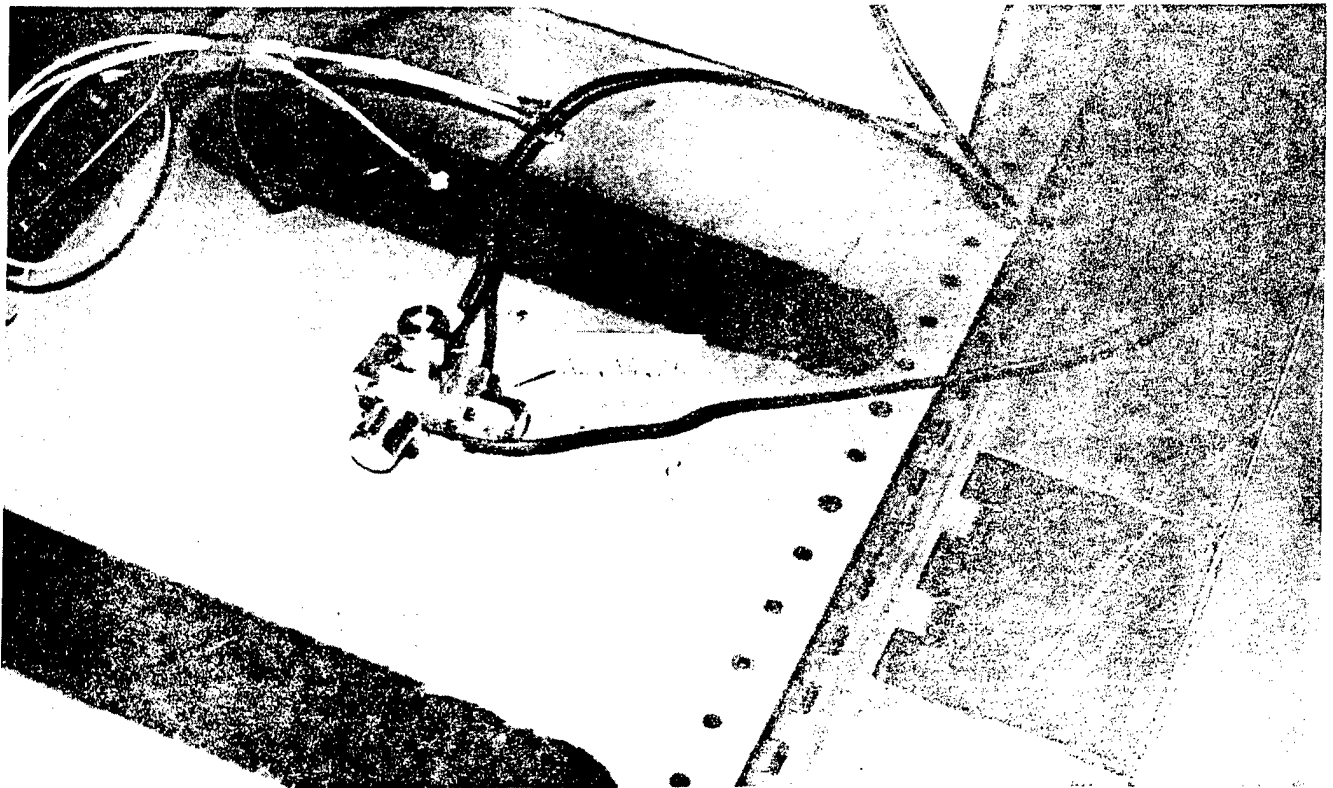
B.12 Figure 12. C-5A Instrumentation Locations



B.13 Figure 13. Right Wing and Pylon A - (continued) (B.14)

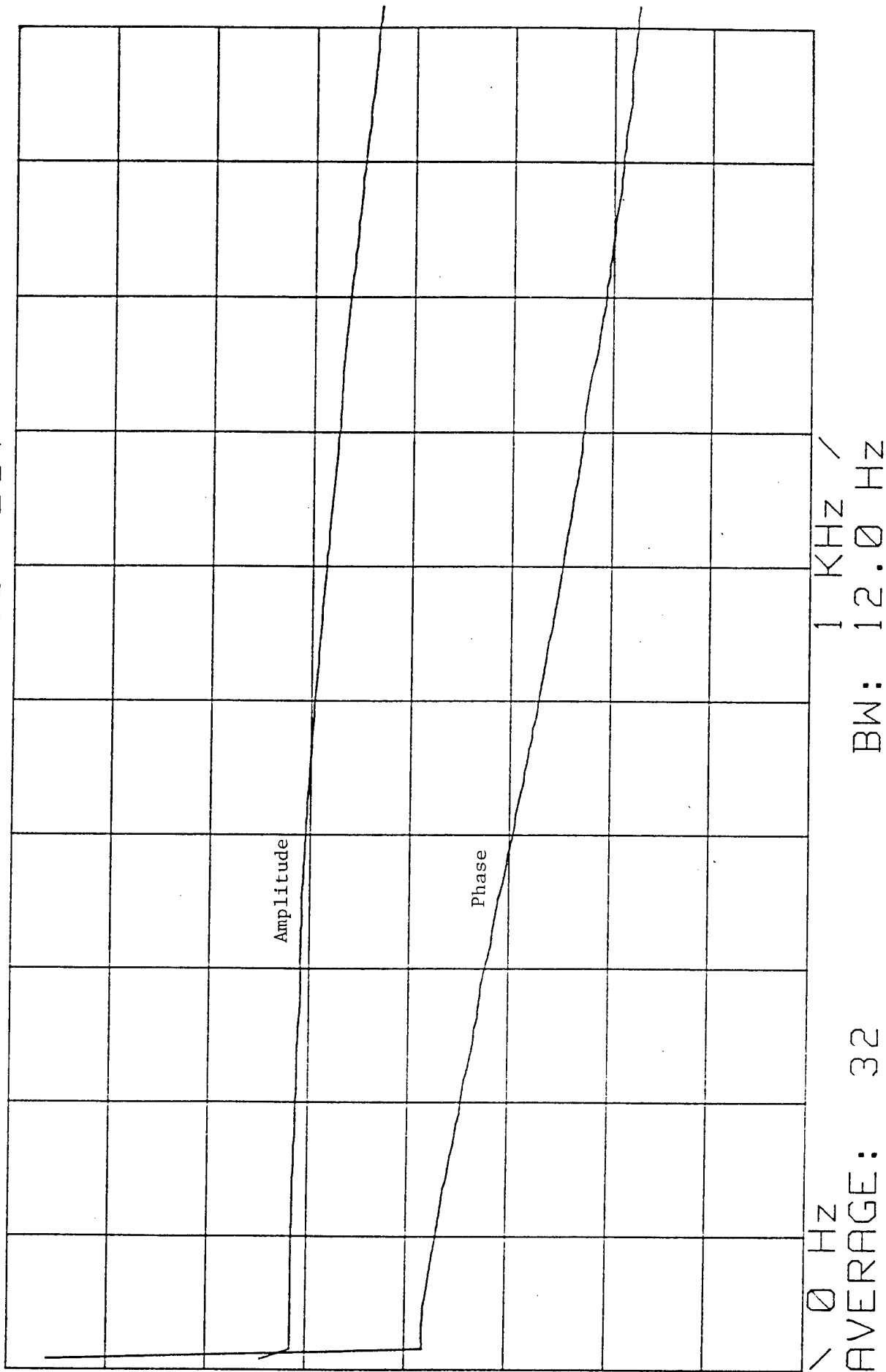


B-14 Figure 14. Station Accelerometer.

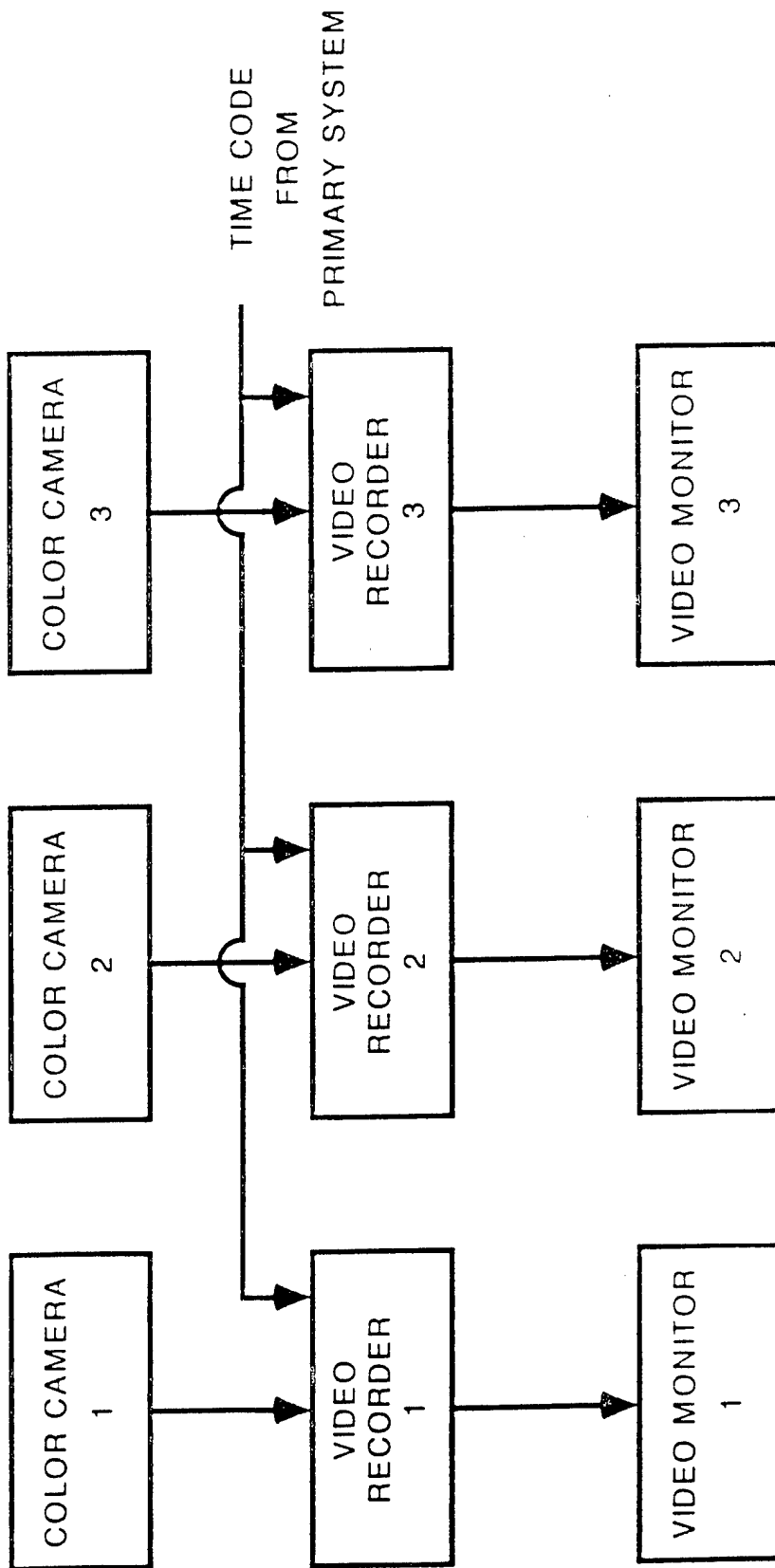


B-15 Figure 15. Center of Gravity (g). Accelerometer.

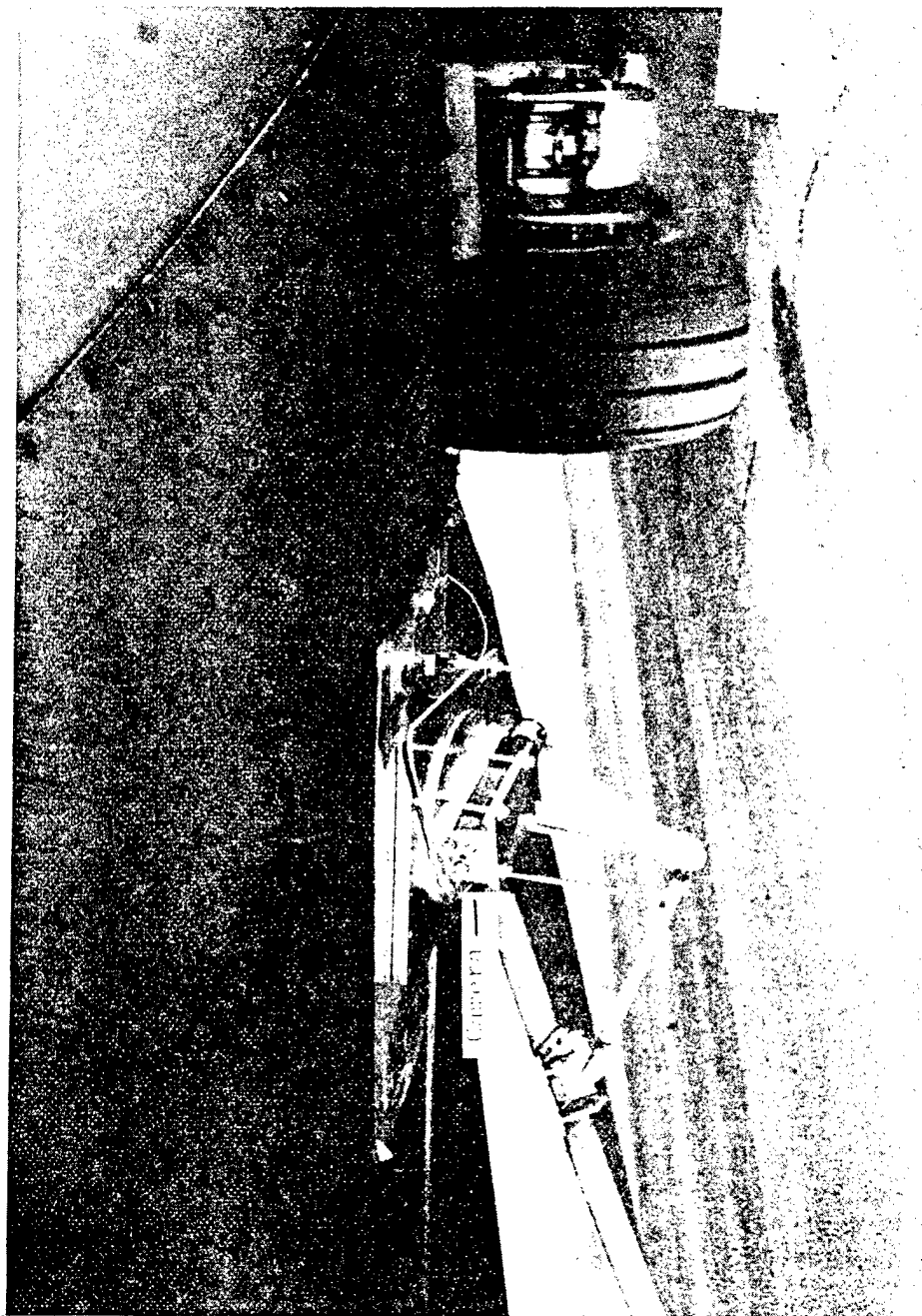
XFR FCTN: + 0dB FS 10dB/DIV
 XFR FCTN: 0° CENTER 50°/DIV



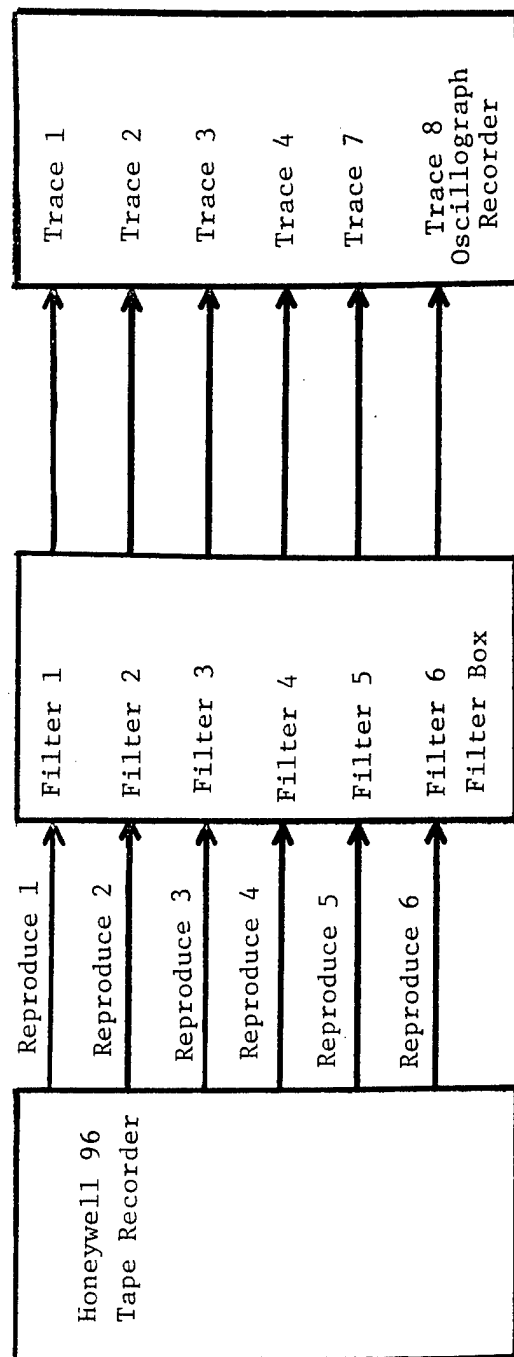
B.16 Figure 16. Typical Accelerometer Frequency Response



B.17 Figure 17. Secondary Video System Block Diagram

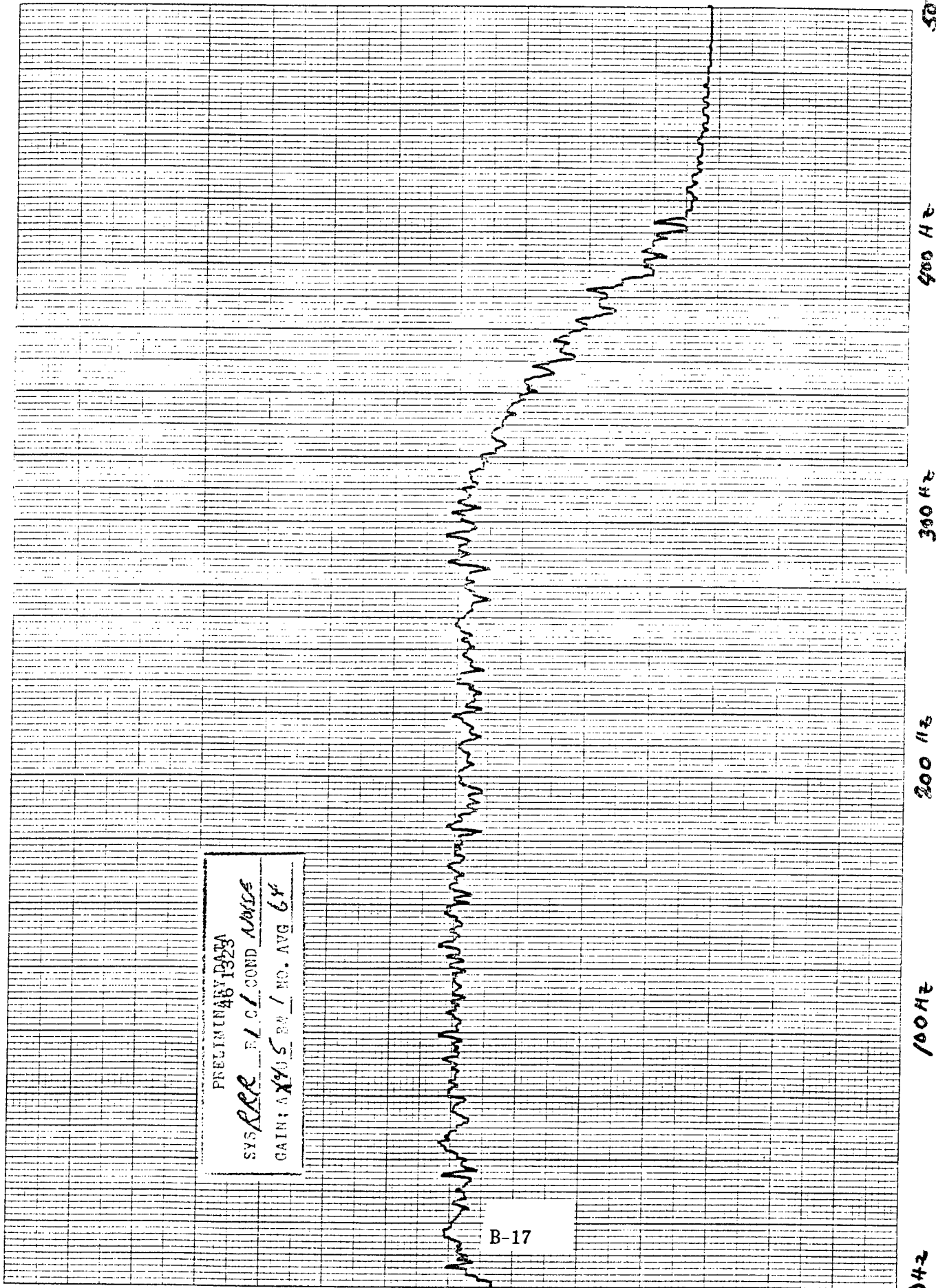


P 18 Figure 18 Left Camera Mounted on C 141

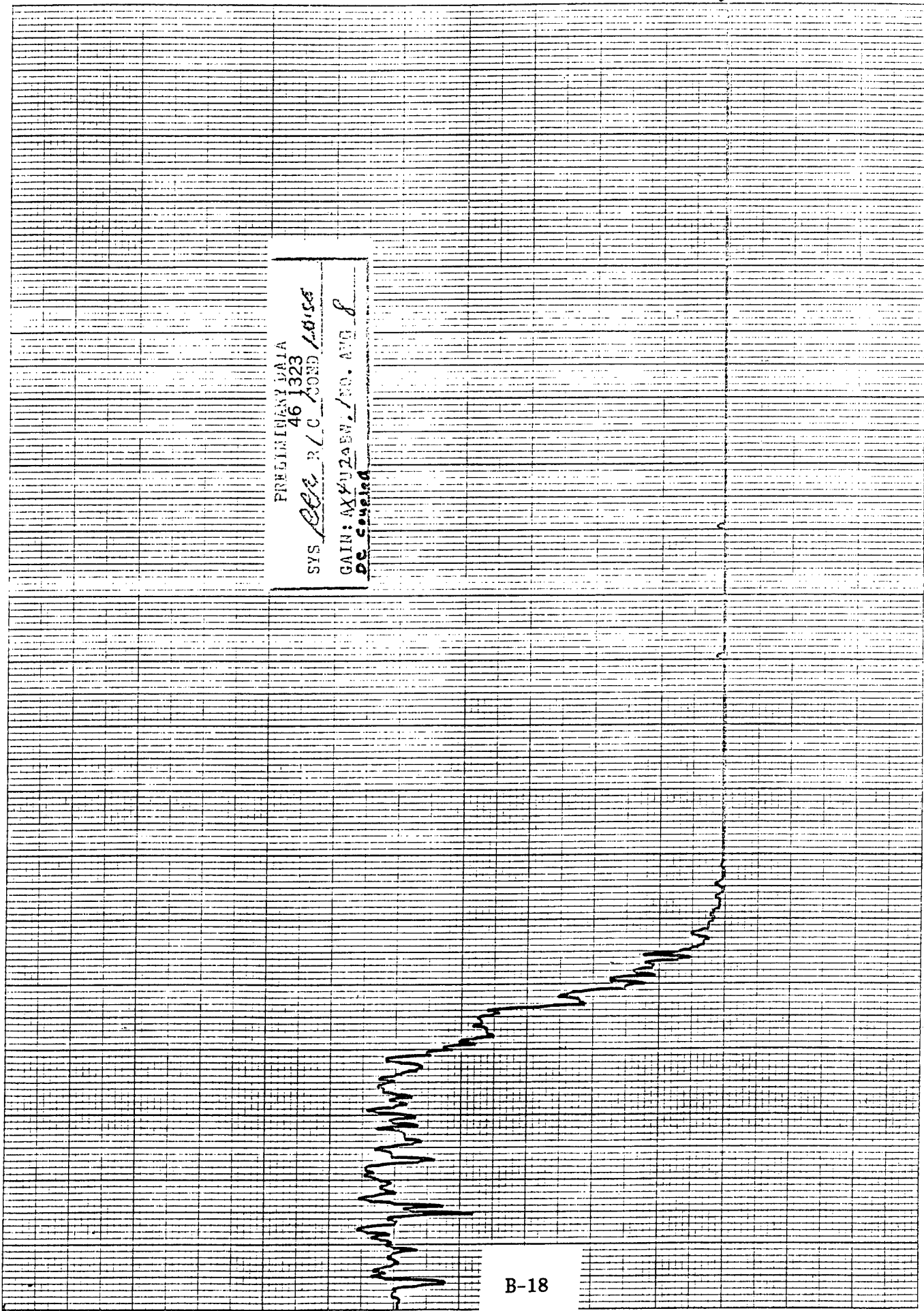


NOTE: Filters are 10 Hertz Low Pass

B.19 Figure 19. Laboratory Playback System Block Diagram

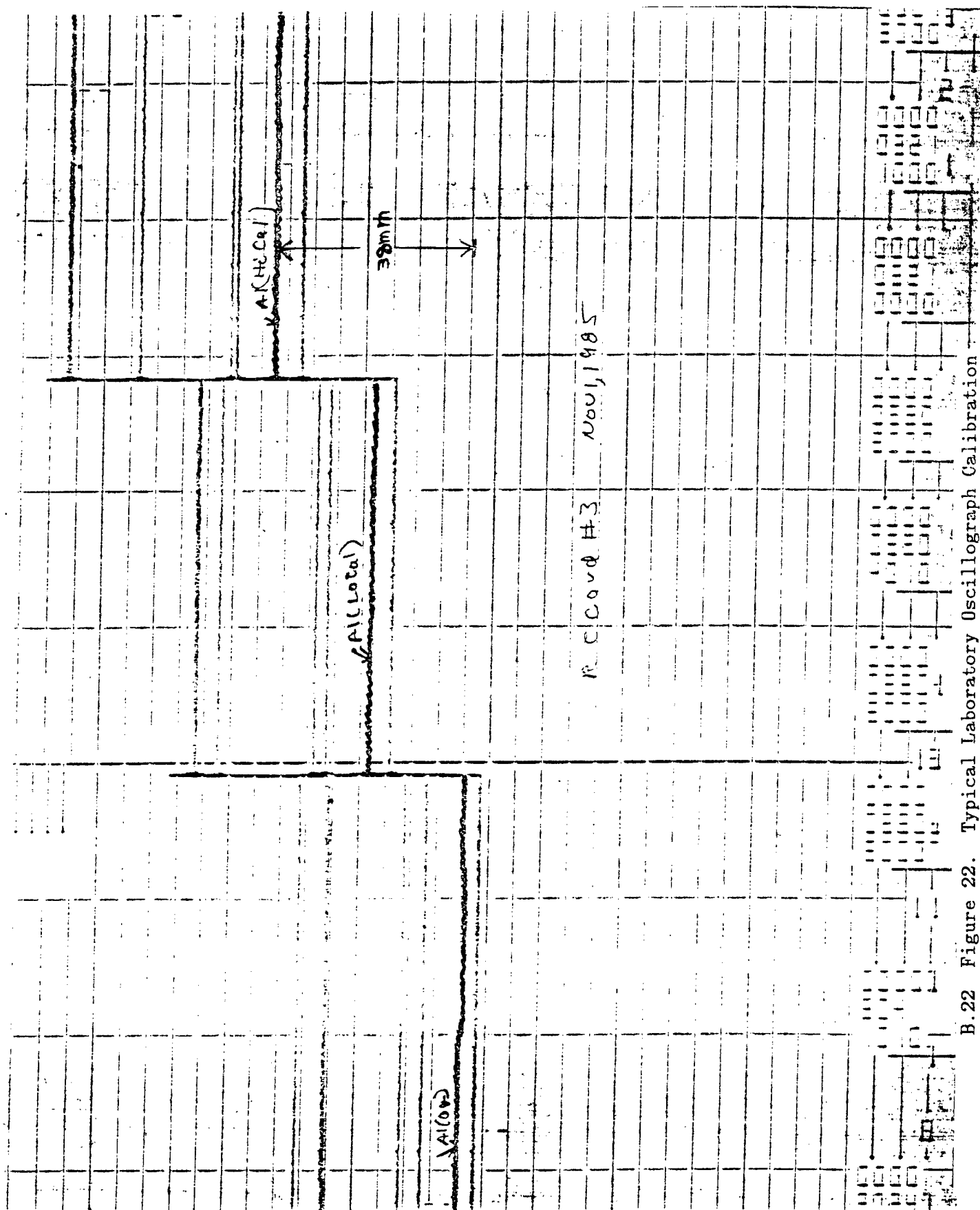


B.20 Figure 20. Frequency Response of System Channel 1

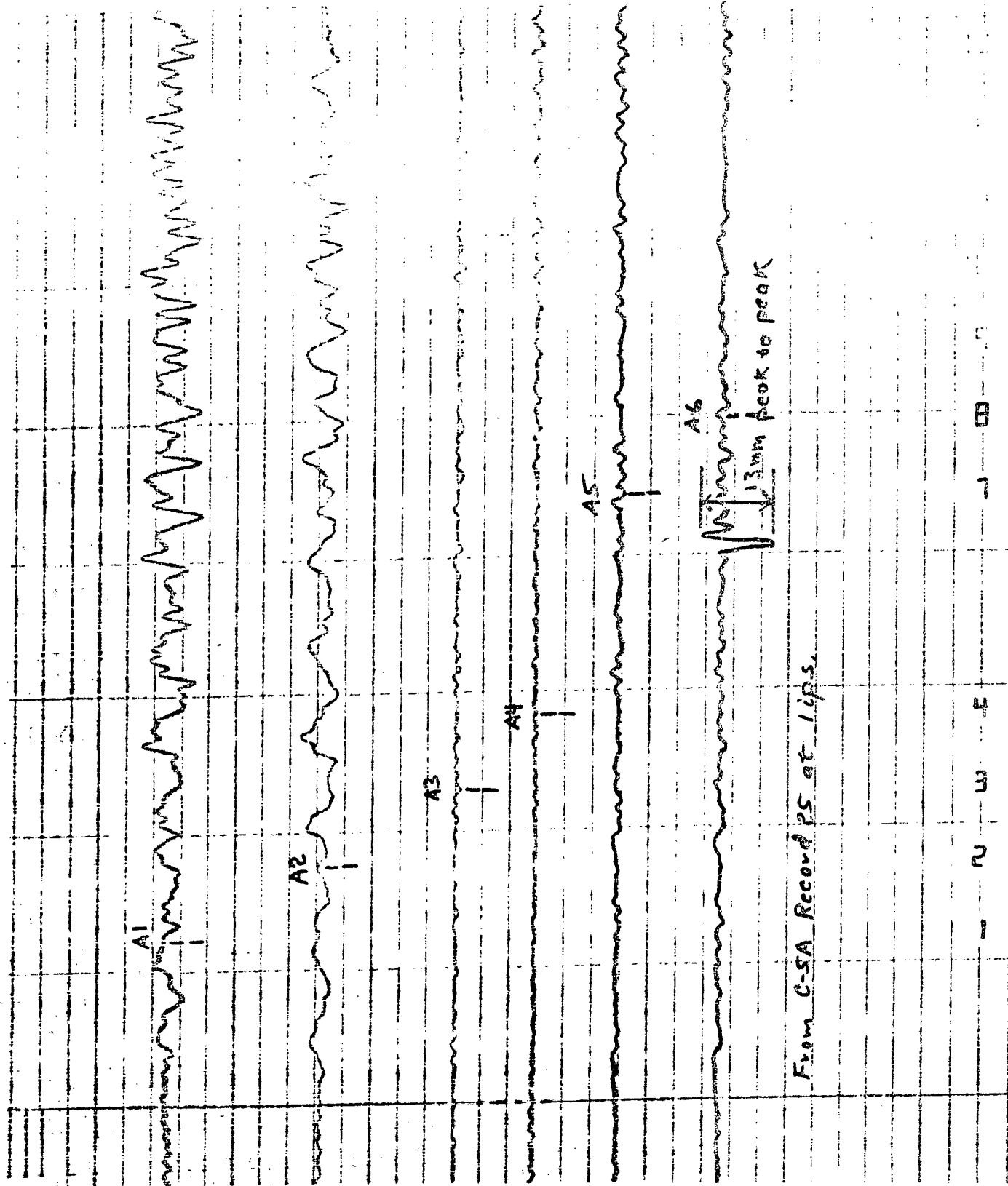


0 15 20

B.21 Figure 21. Frequency Response of Filtered Channel 1 on Playback



B.22 Figure 22. Typical Laboratory Oscilloscope Calibration



B.23 Figure 23. Typical Laboratory Time History Oscillograph Record